

**Lab 1.3 - Logistics Population Models with Harvesting**

For this project we consider lab 1.3 of Differential Equations pages 146 to 147. After reading this material construct a lab report addressing each of the following questions for cases 3, 4, 6, 8 of table 1.10 on page 147:<sup>1</sup>

1. Given a logistics growth model with constant harvesting,

$$\frac{dp}{dt} = kp \left(1 - \frac{p}{N}\right) - a, \quad k, N, a \in \mathbb{R}^+. \quad (1)$$

- (a) Construct a list of variables and parameters associated with (3) and describe the meaning of each.
- (b) Analytically solve (3) using the methods discussed in section 1.2 of the text.
- (c) Discuss qualitative behavior of the solutions to (3) through the equation's:
  - i. Equilibrium Points
  - ii. Phase Line
- (d) Using Euler's method and a slope field diagram address the following question:
  - For  $a = a_1$ , what will happen to the fish population for various initial conditions?

2. Given a logistics growth model with periodic harvesting,

$$\frac{dp}{dt} = kp \left(1 - \frac{p}{N}\right) - a(1 + \sin(bt)), \quad k, N, a, b \in \mathbb{R}^+. \quad (2)$$

- (a) In this case what do the parameters  $a$  and  $b$  represent?
- (b) Is it possible to solve (3) using the methods discussed in section 1.2 of the text?
- (c) Using Euler's method and a slope field diagram address the following questions:
  - i. For  $a = a_1$  and  $b = 1$  what will happen to the fish population for various initial conditions?
  - ii. For  $a = a_2$  and  $b = 1$  what will happen to the fish population for various initial conditions?

Explain why there are no equilibrium points and thus no phase line for this problem.

3. Summary and conclusions. In a short essay format summarize your results from the previous questions. Compare and contrast each of the two models. Be sure to justify your conclusions by referencing your previous summary and analysis.

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<sup>1</sup>Your report should be well organized and clearly presented. If steps are unclear then include more steps or make annotations clarifying the procedure and purpose. Be sure to label and title any included graphs or tables of data.

## Lab Report - Logistics Population Models with Harvesting

In the following we respond to questions associated with Lab 1.3 of [Differential Equations](#). This report is organized into three sections. In the first section we address a logistics growth model equation with constant harvesting through quantitative, qualitative and numerical analyses. A similar analysis is conducted on the logistics growth model with periodic harvesting in the second section. The third section will consist of a summary of results and report of conclusions associated with a comparison of these two models.

### 1. Logistics Growth With Constant Harvesting

$$\frac{dp}{dt} = f_1(p) = kp \left(1 - \frac{p}{N}\right) - a, \quad k, N, a \in \mathbb{R}^+. \quad (3)$$

(a) Variable and Parameter Listing:

- i.  $k \equiv$ growth parameter : This parameter describes the rate of growth of the population  $p$ .
- ii.  $N \equiv$ carrying capacity : This parameter describes the total amount of  $p$  that the resources can support.
- iii.  $a \equiv$ harvesting rate : This parameter describes the rate that  $p$  will be taken from the system.
- iv.  $p \equiv$ population : This dependent variable describes the population as a function of time.
- v.  $t \equiv$ time : This independent variable parameterizes the evolution of the population,  $p$ .

(b) To solve this ODE analytically we note that (3) is autonomous and therefore separable. Applying separation of variables to (3) gives the following:

$$\int \frac{dp}{kp \left(1 - \frac{p}{N}\right) - a} = \int dt = t + C, \quad C \in \mathbb{R} \quad (4)$$

$$= \int \left( \frac{A}{p - p_1} + \frac{B}{p - p_2} \right) dp \quad (5)$$

$$= A \ln |p - p_1| + B \ln |p - p_2| \quad (6)$$

$$= \ln |(p - p_1)^A (p - p_2)^B|, \quad (7)$$

which implies,

$$(p - p_1)^A (p - p_2)^B = Ce^t, \quad (8)$$

where  $p_1$  and  $p_2$  are roots to the quadratic polynomial in  $p$  and  $A = (p_1 - p_2)^{-1}$ ,  $B = (p_2 - p_1)^{-1}$  are found by partial fractions. If we assume the initial population  $p(0) = p_0$  is given then we find that  $C = (p_0 - p_1)^A (p_0 - p_2)^B$ . It is not, in general, clear how we should solve for  $p$  explicitly. To do this we would need values for  $N, k, a$  to find  $p_1$  and  $p_2$  and thus  $A$  and  $B$ . If these numbers were known then polynomial root finding would give explicit formula for  $p$ .

(c) We now address the qualitative information that is given by the differential equation itself. To do this we first find the equilibrium solutions of (3) by solving,

$$\frac{dp}{dt} = 0 = kp \left(1 - \frac{p}{N}\right) - a \Rightarrow p^2 - Np + \frac{aN}{k} = 0, \quad (9)$$

to get the equilibrium solutions,

$$p_1(t) = \frac{N + \sqrt{N^2 - 4 \frac{aN}{k}}}{2}, \quad (10)$$

$$p_2(t) = \frac{N - \sqrt{N^2 - 4 \frac{aN}{k}}}{2}, \quad (11)$$

assuming that  $kN \neq 4a$ . Otherwise,  $p_1 = p_2$ . We also note that  $p_2$  is not physical for  $\sqrt{N^2 - 4\frac{aN}{k}} > N$  or  $N - 4\frac{a}{k} < 0$  and that for physically relevant cases  $p_1(t) > p_2(t)$  for all  $t$ . To classify these equilibria we define  $p_1 = p_+$  and  $p_2 = p_-$  apply linearization to get,

$$\left. \frac{df}{dp} \right|_{p=p_{\pm}} = k \left( 1 - \frac{2p_{\pm}}{N} \right) \quad (12)$$

$$= k \left( \pm \sqrt{1 - \frac{4a}{kN}} \right), \quad (13)$$

which implies that  $p_1 = p_+$  is a sink and  $p_2 = p_-$  is a source. Figure 1.1 shows the phase line for the system for  $kN \neq 4a$  and the special case where  $p_1 = p_2$ .

- (d) The following table correlates figures to parameter choices in table 1.10 page 147.

Figure Label	Figure Type	Choice
Fig. 1.2	Slope Fields	3
Fig. 1.3	Euler's Method	3
Fig. 1.4	Slope Fields	4
Fig. 1.5	Euler's Method	4
Fig. 1.6	Slope Fields	6
Fig. 1.7	Euler's Method	6
Fig. 1.8	Slope Fields	8
Fig. 1.9	Euler's Method	8

From these figures we can conclude that as we increase the harvesting parameter the trajectories change giving rise to decay for particular initial populations. This is due to the fact that as  $a$  increases the equilibrium solutions of the system get closer together. As these equilibria get closer together the source,  $p_2$ , moves up the  $p$ -axis and consequently decaying trajectories with initial populations between zero and  $p_2$  are created. From this we can also conclude that as the two equilibria get closer and closer to each other the ‘amount’ of trajectories, which grow in time decreases. Thus it is possible to increase the harvesting parameter to a point where there are no initial populations, which grow in time. Moreover, it is possible harvest to a point where there are no initial populations whose trajectory is viable in the long-term. Using this model for a biological system gives insight into how much one could harvest without destroying the population in finite-time. This can be seen mathematically through the phase line in figure 1.1.

## 2. Logistics Growth With Periodic Harvesting

$$\frac{dp}{dt} = f_2(p, t) = kp \left( 1 - \frac{p}{N} \right) - a(1 + \sin(bt)), \quad k, N, a, b \in \mathbb{R}^+. \quad (14)$$

- (a) In this case we have that  $b$  is a parameter, which controls the frequency of the periodic harvesting and  $a$  represents the overall amplitude of the periodic harvesting. We note that in this case the harvesting can be as much as  $2a$  and as little as 0.
- (b) Noting  $f_2(p, t) \neq h(p)g(t)$  implies that (14) is not separable. There is no clear way to solve this differential equation analytically.

(c) Though there are no clear analytic solutions we can still use qualitative and numerical techniques to the problem.

The following table correlates figures to parameter choices in table 1.10 page 147 for  $a = a_1$  and  $b = 1$ .

Figure Label	Figure Type	Choice
Fig. 1.10	Slope Fields	3
Fig. 1.11	Euler's Method	3
Fig. 1.12	Slope Fields	4
Fig. 1.13	Euler's Method	4
Fig. 1.14	Slope Fields	6
Fig. 1.15	Euler's Method	6
Fig. 1.16	Slope Fields	8
Fig. 1.17	Euler's Method	8

Figures 1.18 and 1.19 show slope fields and numerical approximations for  $a = a_2$  and  $b = 1$ .

In general we notice similar behavior of the population as we did in part (1). Specifically, as we increase the amplitude of the harvesting parameter we create trajectories are shifted in the negative  $y$ -direction. However, in this case, since the system is non-autonomous there are no classical equilibrium solutions. Instead, for this system, those trajectories, which do not go extinct tend to a steady long-term oscillatory behavior.

### 3. Conclusions and Summary

In this lab we are presented two possible models for population harvesting. With these models one can conclude that there is a relationship between harvesting rate and the long-term population. We, in general, note that increased harvesting leads to ‘more’ extinction-trajectories. Moreover, it is possible to use the autonomous system to infer behaviors of the non-autonomous system. While the autonomous system has equilibrium solutions the non-autonomous seems to have what could be considered ‘steady-state solutions’. These steady-state solution can be used, like equilibrium solutions, as reference points to describe the behavior of neighboring solutions.

While it is clear how the presence of constant harvesting can shift an autonomous system’s equilibrium solution it is not obvious that this should be true of a non-autonomous system. If we compare Figure 1.12 and Figure 1.6 we see that for particular harvesting values both populations settle to a trajectory that remains viable in the long-term. In contrast to this we have Figures 1.8 and 1.16, which show that the effect of increased harvesting tends to lead to the loss of the population in finite-time. If we think of these long-term patterns as steady-state solution then we can conclude that the effect of harvesting is to shift these steady-state solutions, which creates initial populations destined for extinction similar to the autonomous system.

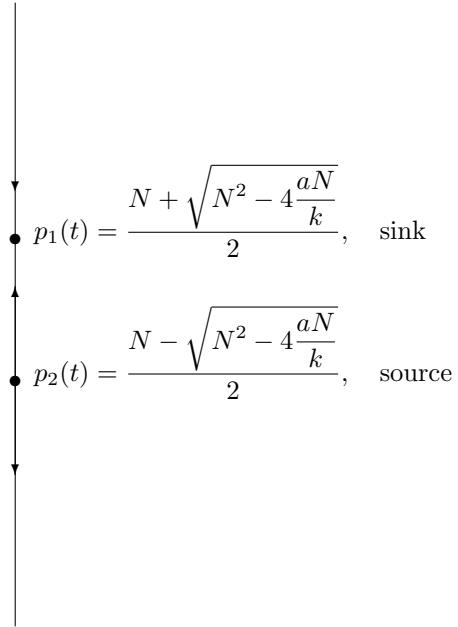
Equilibrium solutions as well as steady-state solutions make it possible to determine the long-term behavior of a particular solution satisfying an initial condition. This is important to the physical reality of the mathematical model, because one would naturally like to know how much harvesting can take place without decimating a particular population. Since it is unlikely that constant harvesting is possible for a particular population it makes sense to consider periodic harvesting instead.

While there are clearly qualitative similarities in the models there are some interesting quantitative differences. If we compare Figure 1.13 to Figure 1.5 we see that oscillatory harvesting has a detrimental effect causing the purple trajectory to go extinct more quickly than in the constant harvesting case. Clearly, sinusoidal harvesting, while more complicated, does not guarantee the long-term viability of all initial populations. This is because the harvesting does not take into account the current population at the time of harvest. A way to avoid this decay to extinction is to harvest the population at a rate proportional to the population itself. In this way the harvesting rate will decrease when the population is low and possibly might save a population from extinction. This method is outlined in problems 20 and 21 of chapter one section seven of the text and shows that this more complicated autonomous model gives better(safer) results when a population gets very low.

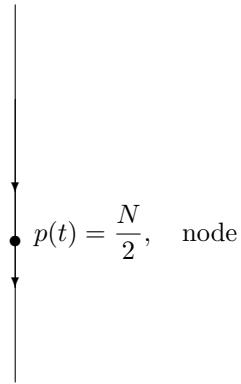
## Figures

Figure 1.1

Slope Line for  $kN \neq 4a$ .



Slope Line for  $kN = 4a$ .<sup>2</sup>




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<sup>2</sup>In general, it is not obvious why this case yields a node. The best way to think about it is the following:

1. Think of  $f_1(p)$  as a parabola that opens downward in the  $y - f_1$  plane and has roots  $p_1$  and  $p_2$ .
2. As  $a$  increases the parabola is shifted in the negative  $f_1$  direction. This causes the roots to get closer together.
3. When  $kN = 4a$  the roots join and become a double root and  $f_1$  is negative on both sides of this root. This implies that the root (aka equilibrium solution) is a node. You may want to draw a picture of this to convince yourself.

It is interesting to note that this sort of change in the equilibria of an autonomous ODE with respect to a parameter is called a *bifurcation*, specifically a *saddle-node bifurcation*, and is highly important in the study of ODE's and their connections to mathematical chaos. We do not have time for this section, 1.7 of your text. It is accessible with the background we have and those interested should check it out.

Figure 1.2

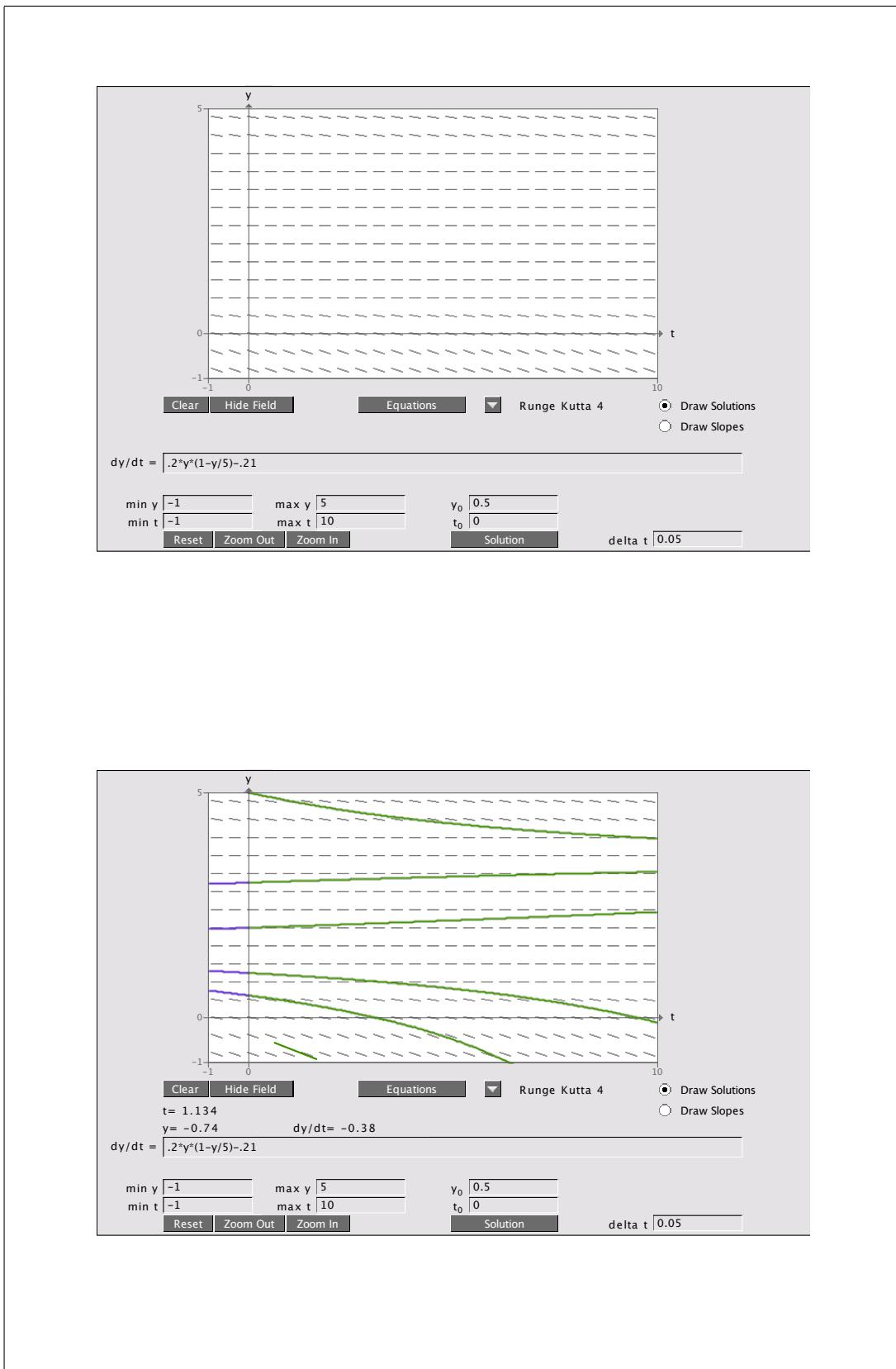
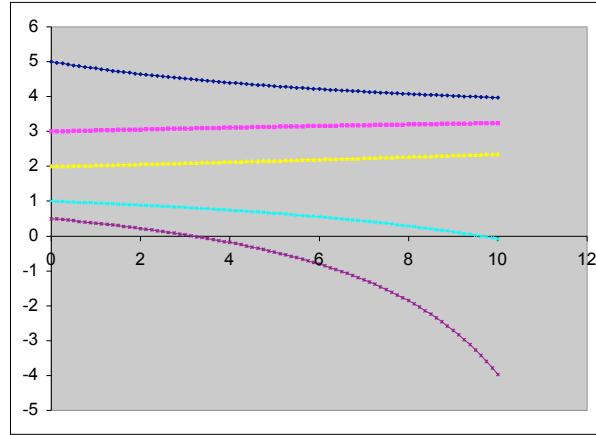


Figure 1.3



DELTA T	0.125																			
	k	t	k	y	k	f(t, k, y)	t	k	y	k	f(t, k, y)	t	k	y	k	f(t, k, y)	t	k	y	k
0	0	0	5	-0.21	0	3.00375	0.029849	0.125	2.00375	0.030149	0.125	0.99375	-0.05075	0.125	0.485	-0.12241	0	0.5	-0.12	
1	0.125	4.97375	-0.20478	0.125	3.00375	0.029849	0.125	2.00375	0.030149	0.125	0.99375	-0.05075	0.125	0.485	-0.12241	0	0.5	-0.12		
2	0.25	4.9481528	-0.19974	0.25	3.007481	0.029699	0.25	2.007519	0.030298	0.25	0.987406	-0.05152	0.25	0.469699	-0.12488	0	0.5	-0.12		
3	0.375	4.92318554	-0.19487	0.375	3.011193	0.029547	0.375	2.011306	0.030447	0.375	0.980966	-0.0523	0.375	0.454088	-0.12743	0	0.5	-0.12		
4	0.5	4.8988264	-0.19017	0.5	3.014887	0.029396	0.5	2.015112	0.030595	0.5	0.974429	-0.05309	0.5	0.438159	-0.13005	0	0.5	-0.12		
5	0.625	4.87505456	-0.18564	0.625	3.018561	0.029244	0.625	2.018936	0.030743	0.625	0.967792	-0.05391	0.625	0.421904	-0.13274	0	0.5	-0.12		
6	0.75	4.85180514	-0.18125	0.75	3.022217	0.029092	0.75	2.022779	0.03089	0.75	0.961054	-0.05473	0.75	0.405311	-0.13551	0	0.5	-0.12		
7	0.875	4.82919415	-0.17701	0.875	3.025853	0.028939	0.875	2.02664	0.031037	0.875	0.954212	-0.05558	0.875	0.388373	-0.13836	0	0.5	-0.12		
8	1	4.80706842	-0.1729	1	3.029471	0.028786	1	2.03052	0.031184	1	0.947265	-0.05644	1	0.371078	-0.14129	0	0.5	-0.12		
9	1.125	4.7854556	-0.16893	1.125	3.033069	0.028633	1.125	2.034418	0.031329	1.125	0.940201	-0.05732	1.125	0.353416	-0.14431	0	0.5	-0.12		
10	1.25	4.76433906	-0.16509	1.25	3.036648	0.02848	1.25	2.038334	0.031475	1.25	0.933045	-0.05821	1.25	0.335377	-0.14742	0	0.5	-0.12		
11	1.375	4.7430729	-0.16137	1.375	3.040208	0.028327	1.375	2.042269	0.031619	1.375	0.925768	-0.05913	1.375	0.316949	-0.15063	0	0.5	-0.12		
12	1.5	4.72353189	-0.15776	1.5	3.043749	0.028173	1.5	2.046221	0.031763	1.5	0.918377	-0.06006	1.5	0.29812	-0.15393	0	0.5	-0.12		
13	1.625	4.70381142	-0.15427	1.625	3.047271	0.02802	1.625	2.050191	0.031907	1.625	0.91087	-0.06101	1.625	0.278879	-0.15734	0	0.5	-0.12		
14	1.75	4.68452749	-0.15089	1.75	3.050773	0.027866	1.75	2.05418	0.03205	1.75	0.903243	-0.06199	1.75	0.259212	-0.16085	0	0.5	-0.12		
15	1.875	4.66566669	-0.1476	1.875	3.054256	0.027712	1.875	2.058186	0.032192	1.875	0.895495	-0.06298	1.875	0.239107	-0.16447	0	0.5	-0.12		
16	2	4.64721613	-0.14442	2	3.05772	0.027558	2	2.06221	0.032334	2	0.887623	-0.06399	2	0.218548	-0.16832	0	0.5	-0.12		
17	2.125	4.62916345	-0.14133	2.125	3.061165	0.027404	2.125	2.066252	0.032474	2.125	0.879624	-0.06502	2.125	0.197523	-0.17206	0	0.5	-0.12		
18	2.25	4.61149676	-0.13834	2.25	3.064591	0.027249	2.25	2.070311	0.032615	2.25	0.871496	-0.06608	2.25	0.176016	-0.17604	0	0.5	-0.12		
19	2.375	4.59420467	-0.13543	2.375	3.067997	0.027095	2.375	2.074388	0.032754	2.375	0.863236	-0.06716	2.375	0.154012	-0.18015	0	0.5	-0.12		
20	2.5	4.5772762	-0.1326	2.5	3.071384	0.026941	2.5	2.078482	0.032893	2.5	0.854841	-0.06826	2.5	0.131493	-0.18439	0	0.5	-0.12		
21	2.625	4.56070082	-0.12986	2.625	3.074751	0.026786	2.625	2.082594	0.033031	2.625	0.846308	-0.06939	2.625	0.108444	-0.18878	0	0.5	-0.12		
22	2.75	4.54446838	-0.12719	2.75	3.0781	0.026632	2.75	2.086723	0.033168	2.75	0.837634	-0.07054	2.75	0.084847	-0.19332	0	0.5	-0.12		
23	2.875	4.52856913	-0.12448	2.875	3.081429	0.026478	2.875	2.090869	0.033304	2.875	0.828817	-0.07171	2.875	0.060682	-0.19801	0	0.5	-0.12		
24	3	4.51299366	-0.12209	3	3.084738	0.026323	3	2.095032	0.03344	3	0.819853	-0.07292	3	0.03593	-0.20287	0	0.5	-0.12		
25	3.125	4.49773295	-0.11964	3.125	3.080829	0.026169	3.125	2.099212	0.033575	3.125	0.810738	-0.07414	3.125	0.010572	-0.20789	0	0.5	-0.12		
26	3.25	4.48277826	-0.11726	3.25	3.0913	0.026015	3.25	2.103409	0.033709	3.25	0.801407	-0.0754	3.25	-0.01541	-0.21309	0	0.5	-0.12		
27	3.375	4.4618121	-0.11494	3.375	3.094552	0.02586	3.375	2.107622	0.033842	3.375	0.792045	-0.07668	3.375	-0.04205	-0.21848	0	0.5	-0.12		
28	3.5	4.45375371	-0.11269	3.5	3.097784	0.025706	3.5	2.111852	0.033974	3.5	0.78246	-0.078	3.5	-0.06936	-0.22406	0	0.5	-0.12		
29	3.625	4.43966794	-0.11049	3.625	3.100998	0.025552	3.625	2.116099	0.034105	3.625	0.77271	-0.07934	3.625	-0.09737	-0.22985	0	0.5	-0.12		
30	3.75	4.42585638	-0.10836	3.75	3.104192	0.025398	3.75	2.120362	0.034235	3.75	0.762793	-0.08072	3.75	-0.1261	-0.23586	0	0.5	-0.12		
31	3.875	4.41231177	-0.10628	3.875	3.107366	0.025244	3.875	2.124641	0.034364	3.875	0.752703	-0.08212	3.875	-0.15588	-0.24208	0	0.5	-0.12		
32	4	4.39902709	-0.10425	4	3.110522	0.025091	4	2.128937	0.034492	4	0.742438	-0.08356	4	-0.18584	-0.24855	0	0.5	-0.12		
33	4.125	4.38599557	-0.10228	4.125	3.113658	0.024937	4.125	2.133249	0.03462	4.125	0.731993	-0.08503	4.125	-0.21691	-0.25526	0	0.5	-0.12		
34	4.25	4.37321067	-0.10036	4.25	3.116775	0.024784	4.25	2.137576	0.034746	4.25	0.721363	-0.08654	4.25	-0.24882	-0.26224	0	0.5	-0.12		
35	4.375	4.36066608	-0.09848	4.375	3.119873	0.024663	4.375	2.141919	0.034871	4.375	0.710546	-0.08809	4.375	-0.2816	-0.26949	0	0.5	-0.12		
36	4.5	4.34835569	-0.09666	4.5	3.122952	0.024477	4.5	2.146278	0.034995	4.5	0.699539	-0.08967	4.5	-0.31529	-0.27703	0	0.5	-0.12		
37	4.625	4.33627359	-0.09488	4.625	3.126012	0.024324	4.625	2.150653	0.035118	4.625	0.688327	-0.09129	4.625	-0.34992	-0.28488	0	0.5	-0.12		
38	4.75	4.32441409	-0.09314	4.75	3.129052	0.024171	4.75	2.155042	0.035254	4.75	0.676916	-0.09295	4.75	-0.38553	-0.29305	0	0.5	-0.12		
39	4.875	4.31271716	-0.09145	4.875	3.132074	0.024019	4.875	2.159447	0.035361	4.875	0.665298	-0.09465	4.875	-0.42216	-0.30156	0	0.5	-0.12		
40	5	4.30134095	-0.08979	5	3.135076	0.023867	5	2.163867	0.035481	5	0.653467	-0.09639	5	-0.45985	-0.31043	0	0.5	-0.12		
41	5.125	4.2901168	-0.08818	5.125	3.138059	0.023715	5.125	2.168303	0.035599	5.125	0.641419	-0.09817	5.125	-0.49866	-0.31968	0	0.5	-0.12		
42	5.25	4.27909421	-0.08661	5.25	3.141024	0.023564	5.25	2.172752	0.035716	5.25	0.629147	-0.1	5.25	-0.53862	-0.32933	0	0.5	-0.12		
43	5.375	4.26826833	-0.08507	5.375	3.143969	0.023412	5.375	2.177217	0.035832	5.375	0.616646	-0.10188	5.375	-0.57978	-0.3394	0	0.5	-0.12		
44	5.5	4.25763447	-0.08357	5.5	3.146896	0.023261	5.5	2.181696	0.035947	5.5	0.603911	-0.10381	5.5	-0.62221	-0.34993	0	0.5	-0.12		
45	5.625	4.24718807	-0.08211	5.625	3.149803	0.02311	5.625	2.186189	0.036061	5.625	0.590936	-0.10578	5.625	-0.66595	-0.36093	0	0.5	-0.12		
46	5.75	4.23692474	-0.08068	5.75	3.152692	0.02296	5.75	2.190697	0.036173	5.75	0.577713	-0.10781	5.75	-0.71106	-0.37244	0	0.5	-0.12		
47	5.875	4.2268402	-0.07928	5.875	3.155562	0.02281	5.875	2.195219	0.036284	5.875	0.564237	-0.10989	5.875	-0.75762	-0.38448	0	0.5	-0.12		
48	6	4.21693032	-0.07791	6	3.158413	0.02266	6	2.199754	0.036394	6	0.550501	-0.11202	6	-0.80568	-0.3971	0	0.5	-0.12		
49	6.125	4.20719107	-0.07658	6.125	3.161246	0.02251	6.125	2.204304	0.036503	6.125	0.536498	-0.11421	6.125	-0.85532	-0.41033	0	0.5	-0.12		
50	6.25	4.19761856	-0.07528	6.25	3.16406	0.022361	6.25	2.208866	0.03661	6.25	0.522222	-0.11646	6.25	-0.90661	-0.424					

Figure 1.4

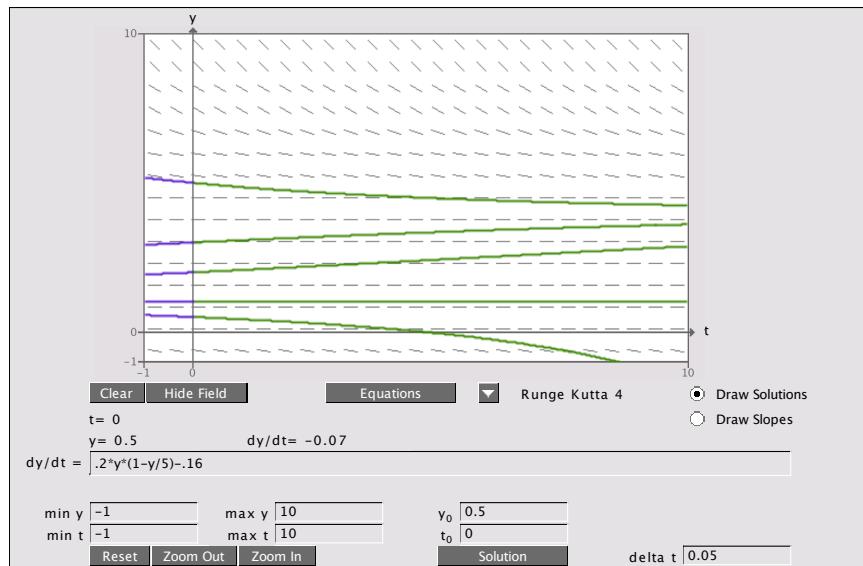
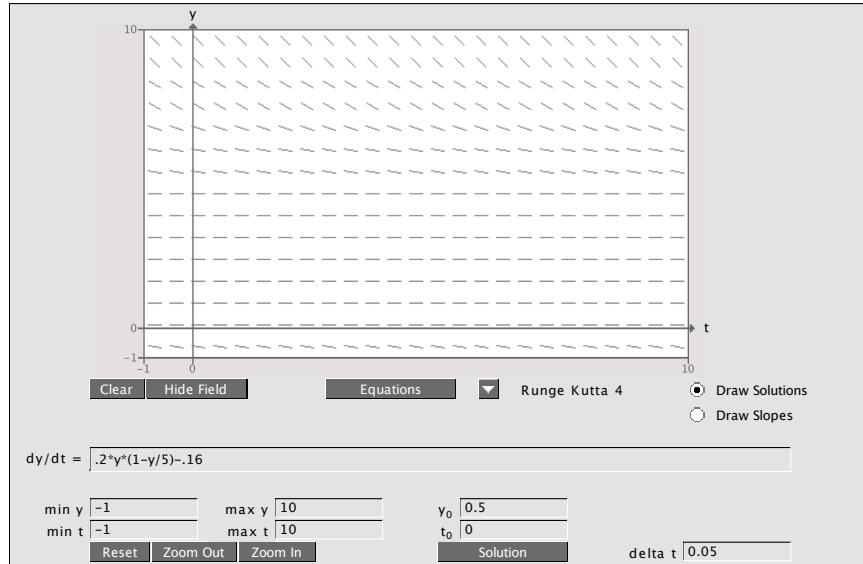
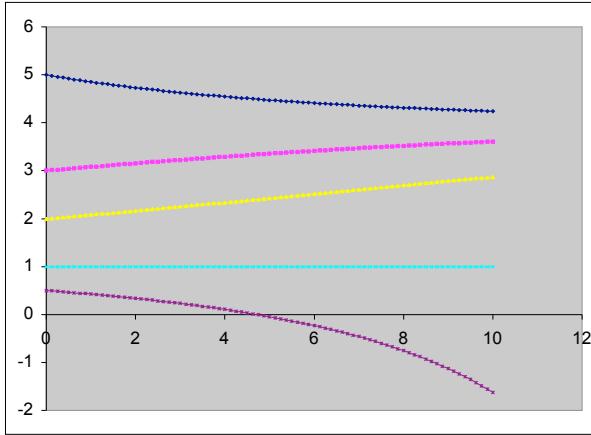


Figure 1.5



DELTA T	0.125	k	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	
		0	0	5	-0.16	0	3	0.08	0	2	0.08	0	1	0	0	0	0.5	-0.07
1	0.125	1	0.125	4.98	-0.15602	0.125	3.01	0.079596	0.125	2.01	0.080396	0.125	1	0	0.125	0.49125	-0.0714	
2	0.25	2	0.25	4.960498	-0.15216	0.25	3.01995	0.079186	0.25	2.02005	0.080786	0.25	1	0	0.25	0.482325	-0.07284	
3	0.375	3	0.375	4.94147775	-0.14843	0.375	3.029848	0.078777	0.375	2.030148	0.08117	0.375	1	0	0.375	0.47322	-0.07431	
4	0.5	4	0.5	4.9229368	-0.14482	0.5	3.03964	0.078349	0.5	2.04025	0.081547	0.5	1	0	0.5	0.46393	-0.07582	
5	0.625	5	0.625	4.90482088	-0.14133	0.625	3.049488	0.077923	0.625	2.050487	0.081918	0.625	1	0	0.625	0.454452	-0.07737	
6	0.75	6	0.75	4.88716507	-0.13794	0.75	3.059228	0.077491	0.75	2.060727	0.082282	0.75	1	0	0.75	0.444781	-0.07896	
7	0.875	7	0.875	4.86991252	-0.13466	0.875	3.068914	0.077053	0.875	2.071012	0.082639	0.875	1	0	0.875	0.434912	-0.08058	
8	1	8	1	4.8530809	-0.13148	1	3.078546	0.076611	1	2.081342	0.082989	1	1	0	1	0.424839	-0.08225	
9	1.125	9	1.125	4.83664516	-0.1284	1.125	3.088122	0.076164	1.125	2.091716	0.083332	1.125	1	0	1.125	0.414557	-0.08396	
10	1.25	10	1.25	4.82059561	-0.12541	1.25	3.097643	0.075713	1.25	2.102132	0.083668	1.25	1	0	1.375	0.393347	-0.08752	
11	1.375	11	1.375	4.80491979	-0.12251	1.375	3.107107	0.075257	1.375	2.112591	0.083997	1.375	1	0	1.375	0.383347	-0.08752	
12	1.5	12	1.5	4.78966051	-0.11969	1.5	3.116514	0.074796	1.5	2.12309	0.084318	1.5	1	0	1.5	0.382407	-0.08937	
13	1.625	13	1.625	4.77464502	-0.11696	1.625	3.125864	0.074332	1.625	2.13363	0.084631	1.625	1	0	1.625	0.371236	-0.09127	
14	1.75	14	1.75	4.76002497	-0.11431	1.75	3.135155	0.073863	1.75	2.144209	0.084937	1.75	1	0	1.75	0.359828	-0.09321	
15	1.875	15	1.875	4.74573641	-0.11173	1.875	3.144388	0.073391	1.875	2.154826	0.085234	1.875	1	0	1.875	0.348176	-0.09521	
16	2	16	2	4.73176975	-0.10923	2	3.153562	0.072914	2	2.16548	0.085524	2	1	0	2	0.336274	-0.09727	
17	2.125	17	2.125	4.71811577	-0.10668	2.125	3.162676	0.072434	2.125	2.176171	0.085805	2.125	1	0	2.125	0.324116	-0.09938	
18	2.25	18	2.25	4.70476558	-0.10444	2.25	3.171731	0.071951	2.25	2.186896	0.086079	2.25	1	0	2.25	0.311693	-0.10155	
19	2.375	19	2.375	4.69171062	-0.10214	2.375	3.180724	0.071465	2.375	2.197656	0.086344	2.375	1	0	2.375	0.299	-0.10378	
20	2.5	20	2.5	4.67894265	-0.09991	2.5	3.189658	0.070975	2.5	2.208449	0.08666	2.5	1	0	2.5	0.286028	-0.10607	
21	2.625	21	2.625	4.66645369	-0.09774	2.625	3.198529	0.070482	2.625	2.219274	0.086848	2.625	1	0	2.625	0.27277	-0.10842	
22	2.75	22	2.75	4.654223608	-0.09563	2.75	3.20734	0.069987	2.75	2.23013	0.080787	2.75	1	0	2.75	0.259217	-0.11084	
23	2.875	23	2.875	4.64222642	-0.09357	2.875	3.216088	0.069489	2.875	2.241016	0.083717	2.875	1	0	2.875	0.245361	-0.11334	
24	3	24	3	4.63058555	-0.09158	3	3.224774	0.068988	3	2.251931	0.087538	3	1	0	3	0.231194	-0.1159	
25	3.125	25	3.125	4.61913857	-0.08963	3.125	3.233398	0.068485	3.125	2.262873	0.087751	3.125	1	0	3.125	0.216707	-0.11854	
26	3.25	26	3.25	4.60793483	-0.08774	3.25	3.241958	0.06798	3.25	2.273842	0.087954	3.25	1	0	3.25	0.20189	-0.12125	
27	3.375	27	3.375	4.59696789	-0.08589	3.375	3.250456	0.067473	3.375	2.284836	0.088148	3.375	1	0	3.375	0.186733	-0.12405	
28	3.5	28	3.5	4.58623152	-0.08409	3.5	3.258898	0.066963	3.5	2.295854	0.088333	3.5	1	0	3.5	0.171227	-0.12693	
29	3.625	29	3.625	4.57571971	-0.08234	3.625	3.26726	0.066452	3.625	2.306898	0.088508	3.625	1	0	3.625	0.155361	-0.12899	
30	3.75	30	3.75	4.56542664	-0.08064	3.75	3.275567	0.065969	3.75	2.317796	0.088674	3.75	1	0	3.75	0.139125	-0.13295	
31	3.875	31	3.875	4.55534671	-0.07898	3.875	3.283809	0.065426	3.875	2.329044	0.088831	3.875	1	0	3.875	0.122506	-0.1361	
32	4	32	4	4.54547446	-0.07736	4	3.291982	0.064941	4	2.340148	0.088978	4	1	0	4	0.105494	-0.13935	
33	4.125	33	4.125	4.53580463	-0.07578	4.125	3.300101	0.064394	4.125	2.35127	0.089115	4.125	1	0	4.125	0.088075	-0.1427	
34	4.25	34	4.25	4.52633213	-0.07424	4.25	3.30815	0.063876	4.25	2.362409	0.089243	4.25	1	0	4.25	0.070239	-0.14615	
35	4.375	35	4.375	4.51705202	-0.07274	4.375	3.316135	0.063357	4.375	2.373566	0.089361	4.375	1	0	4.375	0.05197	-0.14971	
36	4.5	36	4.5	4.50795952	-0.07128	4.5	3.324055	0.062837	4.5	2.384735	0.089469	4.5	1	0	4.5	0.033256	-0.15339	
37	4.625	37	4.625	4.49905002	-0.06985	4.625	3.331909	0.062317	4.625	2.395918	0.089567	4.625	1	0	4.625	0.014081	-0.15719	
38	4.75	38	4.75	4.49031901	-0.06845	4.75	3.339699	0.061796	4.75	2.407114	0.089655	4.75	1	0	4.75	-0.00557	-0.16111	
39	4.875	39	4.875	4.48176216	-0.0671	4.875	3.347423	0.061275	4.875	2.418321	0.089733	4.875	1	0	4.875	-0.02571	-0.16517	
40	5	40	5	4.47337526	-0.06577	5	3.355083	0.060753	5	2.429538	0.089801	5	1	0	5	-0.04635	-0.16936	
41	5.125	41	5.125	4.46515421	-0.06447	5.125	3.362677	0.060232	5.125	2.440763	0.089866	5.125	1	0	5.125	-0.06752	-0.17369	
42	5.25	42	5.25	4.45709505	-0.06321	5.25	3.370206	0.05971	5.25	2.451995	0.089908	5.25	1	0	5.25	-0.08923	-0.17817	
43	5.375	43	5.375	4.44919395	-0.06197	5.375	3.37767	0.059188	5.375	2.463234	0.089946	5.375	1	0	5.375	-0.1115	-0.1828	
44	5.5	44	5.5	4.44144716	-0.06077	5.5	3.385068	0.058666	5.5	2.474477	0.089974	5.5	1	0	5.5	-0.13435	-0.18759	
45	5.625	45	5.625	4.43385108	-0.05959	5.625	3.392401	0.058145	5.625	2.485724	0.089992	5.625	1	0	5.625	-0.1578	-0.19256	
46	5.75	46	5.75	4.42640218	-0.05844	5.75	3.399669	0.057624	5.75	2.496973	0.09009	5.75	1	0	5.75	-0.18187	-0.1977	
47	5.875	47	5.875	4.41909705	-0.05732	5.875	3.406872	0.057103	5.875	2.508223	0.089997	5.875	1	0	5.875	-0.20658	-0.20302	
48	6	48	6	4.41193238	-0.05622	6	3.41401	0.056583	6	2.519472	0.089985	6	1	0	6	-0.23196	-0.20854	
49	6.125	49	6.125	4.40490495	-0.05515	6.125	3.421083	0.056064	6.125	2.530721	0.089962	6.125	1	0	6.125	-0.25803	-0.21427	
50	6.25	50	6.25	4.39801164	-0.05451	6.25	3.428091	0.055846	6.25	2.541966	0.089993	6.25	1	0	6.25	-0.28481	-0.22021	
51	6.375	51	6.375	4.3912494	-0.05307	6.375	3.435035	0.055028	6.375	2.553207	0.089887	6.375	1	0	6.375	-0.31234	-0.22637	
52	6.5	52	6.5	4.38461528	-0.05207	6.5	3.441913	0.054512	6.5	2.564443	0.089834	6.5	1	0	6.5	-0.34064	-0.23277	

Figure 1.6

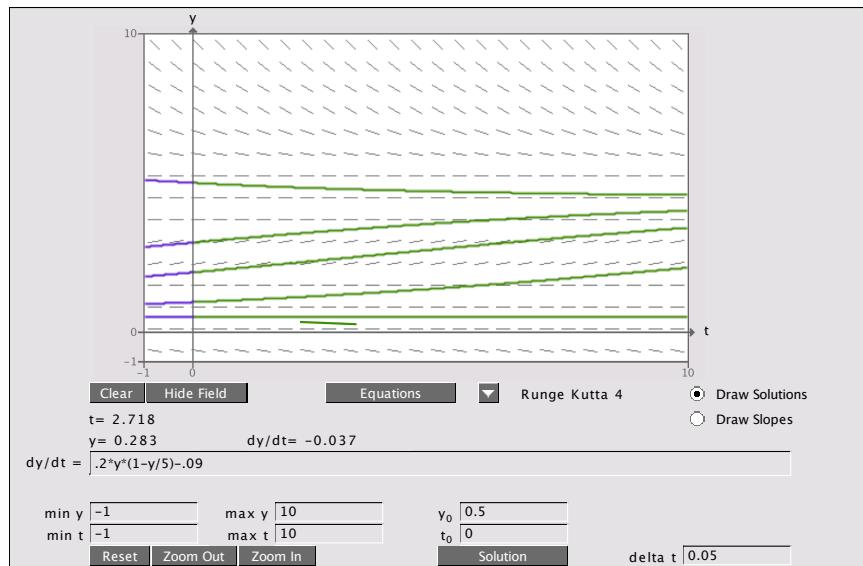
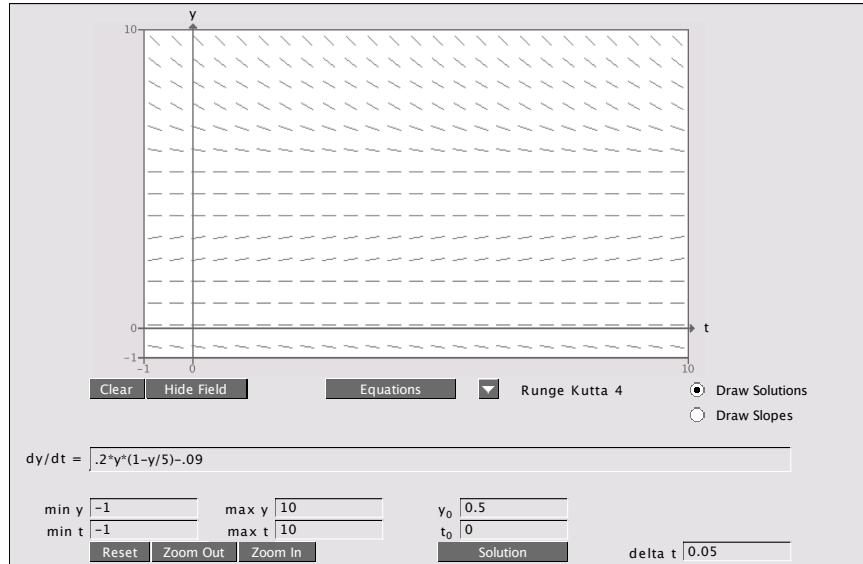
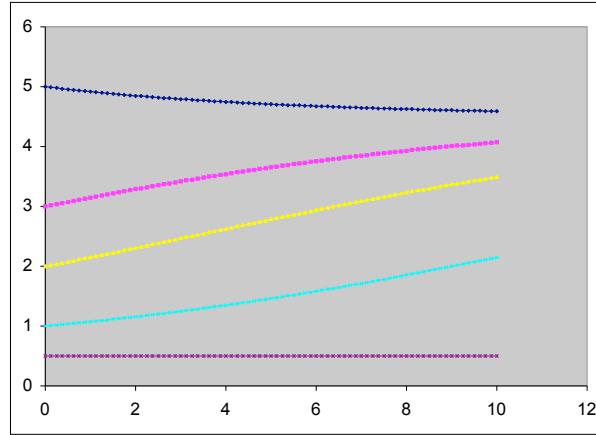


Figure 1.5



DELTA T	0.125																				
	k	t	k	y	k	f(t k, y)	t	k	y	k	f(t k, y)	t	k	y	k	f(t k, y)	t	k	y	k	f(t k, y)
0	0	0	5	-0.09	0	0.125	3	0.15	0	2	0.15	0	1	0.07	0	0	0.5	0	0	0	0
1	0.125	4.98875	-0.08776	0.125	3.01875	0.149236	0.125	2.01875	0.150736	0.125	1.00875	0.071047	0.125	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.25	4.97778062	-0.08558	0.25	3.037404	0.148448	0.25	2.037592	0.151447	0.25	1.017631	0.072103	0.25	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0.375	4.96708363	-0.08346	0.375	3.05596	0.147636	0.375	2.056523	0.152133	0.375	1.026644	0.073169	0.375	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0.5	4.95665112	-0.08141	0.5	3.074415	0.146802	0.5	2.07554	0.152793	0.5	1.03579	0.074244	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	0.625	4.94647545	-0.07941	0.625	3.092765	0.145945	0.625	2.094639	0.153427	0.625	1.04507	0.075327	0.625	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0.75	4.93654942	-0.07747	0.75	3.111008	0.145067	0.75	2.113817	0.154035	0.75	1.054486	0.07642	0.75	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0.875	4.92686538	-0.07559	0.875	3.129142	0.144167	0.875	2.133071	0.154615	0.875	1.064039	0.077521	0.875	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	1	4.917417	-0.07376	1	3.147163	0.143247	1	2.152398	0.155167	1	1.073729	0.07863	1	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	1.125	4.90819748	-0.07198	1.125	3.165069	0.142307	1.125	2.171794	0.155691	1.125	1.083558	0.079748	1.125	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	1.25	4.8992004	-0.07025	1.25	3.182857	0.141348	1.25	2.191256	0.156187	1.25	1.093526	0.080873	1.25	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	1.375	4.89041959	-0.06856	1.375	3.20052	0.140371	1.375	2.210779	0.156654	1.375	1.103639	0.082007	1.375	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	1.5	4.88184906	-0.06693	1.5	3.218072	0.139375	1.5	2.230361	0.157092	1.5	1.113886	0.083148	1.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	1.625	4.87348303	-0.06534	1.625	3.235494	0.138362	1.625	2.249997	0.1575	1.625	1.124279	0.084296	1.625	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	1.75	4.86531593	-0.06379	1.75	3.252789	0.137332	1.75	2.269685	0.157878	1.75	1.134816	0.085451	1.75	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	1.875	4.85734233	-0.06228	1.875	3.269955	0.136287	1.875	2.289419	0.158226	1.875	1.145498	0.086613	1.875	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	2	4.84955701	-0.06082	2	3.286991	0.136226	2	2.309198	0.158544	2	1.156324	0.087781	2	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	2.125	4.84195492	-0.05939	2.125	3.303895	0.134115	2.125	2.329016	0.158831	2.125	1.167297	0.088956	2.125	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	2.25	4.83453116	-0.05858	2.25	3.320663	0.13306	2.25	2.348869	0.159086	2.25	1.178417	0.090137	2.25	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	2.375	4.82728098	-0.05665	2.375	3.337296	0.131957	2.375	2.368755	0.159311	2.375	1.189684	0.091323	2.375	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	2.5	4.8201998	-0.05533	2.5	3.353791	0.130842	2.5	2.388669	0.159504	2.5	1.201099	0.092514	2.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	2.625	4.81328316	-0.05405	2.625	3.370146	0.129714	2.625	2.408607	0.159666	2.625	1.212663	0.093711	2.625	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	2.75	4.80652677	-0.0528	2.75	3.38636	0.128575	2.75	2.428565	0.159796	2.75	1.224377	0.094911	2.75	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	2.875	4.79992644	-0.05159	2.875	3.402432	0.127425	2.875	2.448854	0.159894	2.875	1.236241	0.096117	2.875	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	3	4.79347813	-0.05049	3	3.41836	0.126265	3	2.468527	0.159996	3	1.248256	0.097325	3	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	3.125	4.78717792	-0.04925	3.125	3.434143	0.125095	3.125	2.488522	0.159995	3.125	1.260421	0.098538	3.125	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	3.25	4.78102201	-0.04812	3.25	3.44978	0.123917	3.25	2.508521	0.159997	3.25	1.272738	0.099753	3.25	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	3.375	4.7750067	-0.04703	3.375	3.465269	0.122773	3.375	2.528521	0.159967	3.375	1.285208	0.100971	3.375	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	3.5	4.76912842	-0.04596	3.5	3.480611	0.121536	3.5	2.548517	0.159906	3.5	1.297829	0.102191	3.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29	3.625	4.7633837	-0.04492	3.625	3.495803	0.120335	3.625	2.568505	0.159812	3.625	1.310603	0.103413	3.625	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	3.75	4.75776917	-0.04393	3.75	3.510845	0.119128	3.75	2.588481	0.159967	3.75	1.323553	0.104637	3.75	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	3.875	4.75228157	-0.04291	3.875	3.525736	0.117915	3.875	2.608442	0.159953	3.875	1.336609	0.105681	3.875	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	4	4.74649177	-0.04195	4	3.540475	0.116996	4	2.628383	0.159341	4	1.349842	0.107085	4	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	4.125	4.74167451	-0.041	4.125	3.555062	0.115474	4.125	2.648301	0.15912	4.125	1.363227	0.10831	4.125	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	4.25	4.73654899	-0.04009	4.25	3.569496	0.114247	4.25	2.668191	0.158868	4.25	1.376766	0.109534	4.25	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	4.375	4.73153823	-0.03919	4.375	3.583777	0.113017	4.375	2.68805	0.158585	4.375	1.390458	0.110757	4.375	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36	4.5	4.72663941	-0.03832	4.5	3.597904	0.111784	4.5	2.707873	0.158272	4.5	1.404303	0.111978	4.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
37	4.625	4.7218498	-0.03746	4.625	3.611877	0.110549	4.625	2.727657	0.157927	4.625	1.4183	0.113197	4.625	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
38	4.75	4.71716672	-0.03663	4.75	3.625696	0.109312	4.75	2.747398	0.157552	4.75	1.432449	0.114413	4.75	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
39	4.875	4.71258758	-0.03582	4.875	3.63936	0.108074	4.875	2.767092	0.157146	4.875	1.446751	0.115627	4.875	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40	5	4.70810986	-0.03503	5	3.652869	0.106836	5	2.787675	0.156711	5	1.461204	0.116836	5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
41	5.125	4.70373111	-0.03426	5.125	3.666224	0.105597	5.125	2.806324	0.156247	5.125	1.475809	0.118041	5.125	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
42	5.25	4.69944896	-0.0335	5.25	3.679423	0.104358	5.25	2.828555	0.155753	5.25	1.490564	0.119242	5.25	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	5.375	4.69562108	-0.03277	5.375	3.692468	0.103121	5.375	2.845324	0.155253	5.375	1.505469	0.120436	5.375	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
44	5.5	4.69116522	-0.03205	5.5	3.705358	0.101884	5.5	2.864727	0.154679	5.5	1.520524	0.121625	5.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45	5.625	4.6871592	-0.03135	5.625	3.718094	0.10065	5.625	2.884062	0.1541	5.625	1.535727	0.122807	5.625	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
46	5.75	4.68324087	-0.03066	5.75	3.730675	0.099418	5.75	2.903325	0.153493	5.75	1.551078	0.123982	5.75	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
47	5.875	4.67940817	-0.02999	5.875	3.743102	0.098188	5.875	2.922511	0.152859	5.875	1.565676	0.125149	5.875	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
48	6	4.67565907	-0.02934	6	3.755376	0.096961	6	2.941619	0.152199	6	1.582219	0.126307	6	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
49	6.125	4.6719916	-0.0287	6.125	3.767496	0.095738	6.125	2.986044	0.151512	6.125	1.598008	0.127456	6.125	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50	6.25	4.66840387	-0.02808	6.25	3.779463	0.094519	6.25	2.979583</td													

Figure 1.8

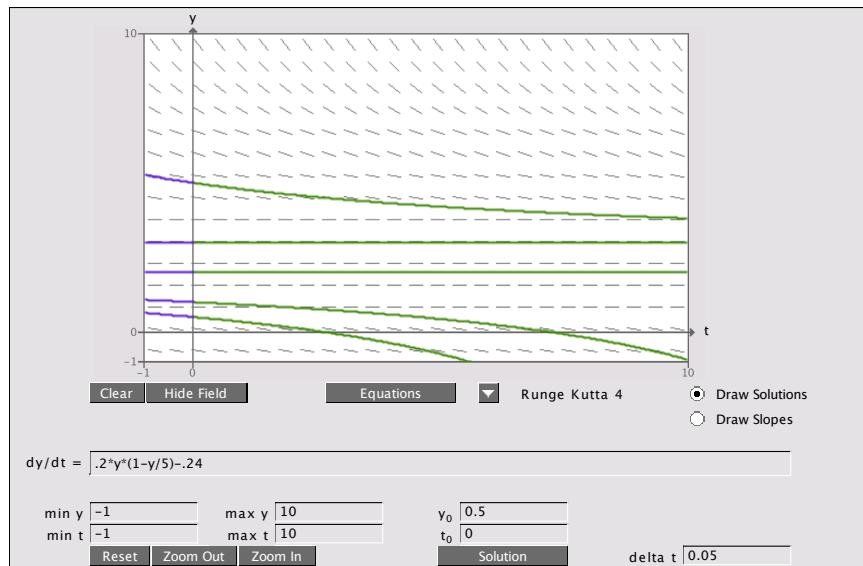
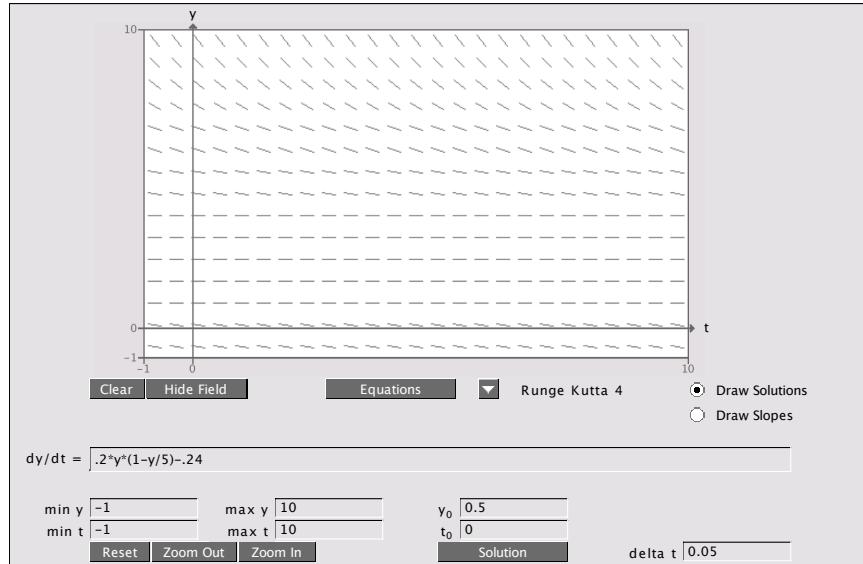
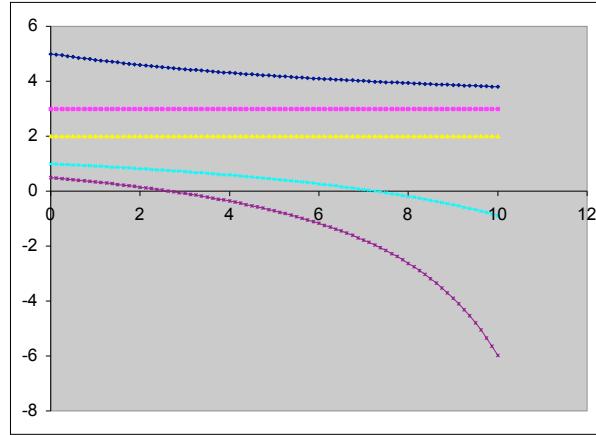


Figure 1.9



DELTA T	0.125	k	t	k	y	k	f(t, k, y)	t	k	y	k	f(t, k, y)	t	k	y	k	f(t, k, y)	t	k	y	k	f(t, k, y)
0	0	0	0	5	-0.24	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	-0.08	0	0	0.5	-0.15		
1	0.125	4.97	-0.23404	0.125	0.125	3	0	0.125	2	0	0.125	0.99	-0.0812	0.125	0.48125	-0.15301						
2	0.25	4.9407455	-0.22829	0.25	3	0	0.25	2	0	0.25	0.97985	-0.08243	0.25	0.462123	-0.15612							
3	0.375	4.91220931	-0.22275	0.375	3	0	0.375	2	0	0.375	0.969545	-0.08369	0.375	0.442609	-0.15931							
4	0.5	4.88436554	-0.21741	0.5	3	0	0.5	2	0	0.5	0.959084	-0.08498	0.5	0.422694	-0.16261							
5	0.625	4.85718954	-0.21225	0.625	3	0	0.625	2	0	0.625	0.948462	-0.08629	0.625	0.402368	-0.166							
6	0.75	4.83067583	-0.20728	0.75	3	0	0.75	2	0	0.75	0.937675	-0.08763	0.75	0.381618	-0.1695							
7	0.875	4.804748	-0.20247	0.875	3	0	0.875	2	0	0.875	0.926721	-0.08901	0.875	0.36043	-0.17311							
8	1	4.77943868	-0.19783	1	3	0	1	2	0	1	0.915595	-0.09041	1	0.338791	-0.17683							
9	1.125	4.75470948	-0.19335	1.125	3	0	1.125	2	0	1.125	0.904293	-0.09185	1.125	0.316687	-0.18067							
10	1.25	4.73054091	-0.18901	1.25	3	0	1.25	2	0	1.25	0.892812	-0.09332	1.25	0.294103	-0.18464							
11	1.375	4.70691434	-0.18482	1.375	3	0	1.375	2	0	1.375	0.881147	-0.09483	1.375	0.271023	-0.18873							
12	1.5	4.68381199	-0.18076	1.5	3	0	1.5	2	0	1.5	0.869293	-0.09637	1.5	0.247431	-0.19296							
13	1.625	4.66121681	-0.17683	1.625	3	0	1.625	2	0	1.625	0.857247	-0.09795	1.625	0.223311	-0.19733							
14	1.75	4.63911252	-0.17303	1.75	3	0	1.75	2	0	1.75	0.845004	-0.09956	1.75	0.198645	-0.20185							
15	1.875	4.61748351	-0.16935	1.875	3	0	1.875	2	0	1.875	0.832559	-0.10121	1.875	0.173413	-0.20652							
16	2	4.59631483	-0.16578	2	3	0	2	2	0	2	0.819907	-0.10291	2	0.147598	-0.21135							
17	2.125	4.57559215	-0.16232	2.125	3	0	2.125	2	0	2.125	0.807044	-0.10464	2.125	0.121179	-0.21635							
18	2.25	4.55530174	-0.15897	2.25	3	0	2.25	2	0	2.25	0.793963	-0.10642	2.25	0.094135	-0.22153							
19	2.375	4.53543041	-0.15572	2.375	3	0	2.375	2	0	2.375	0.780661	-0.10825	2.375	0.066445	-0.22689							
20	2.5	4.51596553	-0.15256	2.5	3	0	2.5	2	0	2.5	0.76713	-0.11011	2.5	0.038084	-0.23244							
21	2.625	4.49689494	-0.1495	2.625	3	0	2.625	2	0	2.625	0.753365	-0.11203	2.625	0.009028	-0.2382							
22	2.75	4.47820699	-0.14653	2.75	3	0	2.75	2	0	2.75	0.739362	-0.11399	2.75	-0.02075	-0.24417							
23	2.875	4.45989048	-0.14365	2.875	3	0	2.875	2	0	2.875	0.725112	-0.11601	2.875	-0.05127	-0.25036							
24	3	4.44193463	-0.14084	3	3	0	3	2	0	3	0.710611	-0.11808	3	-0.08256	-0.25679							
25	3.125	4.424232907	-0.13812	3.125	3	0	3.125	2	0	3.125	0.695852	-0.1202	3.125	-0.11466	-0.26346							
26	3.25	4.40706386	-0.13548	3.25	3	0	3.25	2	0	3.25	0.680827	-0.12238	3.25	-0.14759	-0.27039							
27	3.375	4.3901294	-0.1329	3.375	3	0	3.375	2	0	3.375	0.66553	-0.12461	3.375	-0.18139	-0.27759							
28	3.5	4.37351645	-0.1304	3.5	3	0	3.5	2	0	3.5	0.649954	-0.12691	3.5	-0.21609	-0.28509							
29	3.625	4.35721613	-0.12797	3.625	3	0	3.625	2	0	3.625	0.63409	-0.12926	3.625	-0.25173	-0.29288							
30	3.75	4.34121988	-0.12556	3.75	3	0	3.75	2	0	3.75	0.617932	-0.13169	3.75	-0.28834	-0.30099							
31	3.875	4.32551942	-0.1233	3.875	3	0	3.875	2	0	3.875	0.601471	-0.13418	3.875	-0.32596	-0.30944							
32	4	4.31010682	-0.12106	4	3	0	4	2	0	4	0.584699	-0.13674	4	-0.36464	-0.31825							
33	4.125	4.29497438	-0.11888	4.125	3	0	4.125	2	0	4.125	0.567607	-0.13937	4.125	-0.40442	-0.32743							
34	4.25	4.28011472	-0.11675	4.25	3	0	4.25	2	0	4.25	0.550187	-0.14207	4.25	-0.44535	-0.337							
35	4.375	4.26552068	-0.11468	4.375	3	0	4.375	2	0	4.375	0.532429	-0.14485	4.375	-0.48747	-0.347							
36	4.5	4.25118536	-0.11267	4.5	3	0	4.5	2	0	4.5	0.514321	-0.14772	4.5	-0.53085	-0.35744							
37	4.625	4.23710211	-0.1107	4.625	3	0	4.625	2	0	4.625	0.495857	-0.15066	4.625	-0.57553	-0.36836							
38	4.75	4.22326449	-0.10879	4.75	3	0	4.75	2	0	4.75	0.477024	-0.1537	4.75	-0.62157	-0.37977							
39	4.875	4.20966629	-0.10692	4.875	3	0	4.875	2	0	4.875	0.457811	-0.15682	4.875	-0.66905	-0.39171							
40	5	4.19630149	-0.1051	5	3	0	5	2	0	5	0.438209	-0.16004	5	-0.71801	-0.40422							
41	5.125	4.1831643	-0.10332	5.125	3	0	5.125	2	0	5.125	0.418204	-0.16336	5.125	-0.76854	-0.41733							
42	5.25	4.17024909	-0.10159	5.25	3	0	5.25	2	0	5.25	0.397784	-0.16677	5.25	-0.8207	-0.43108							
43	5.375	4.15750543	-0.0999	5.375	3	0	5.375	2	0	5.375	0.376938	-0.1703	5.375	-0.87459	-0.44551							
44	5.5	4.14506306	-0.09825	5.5	3	0	5.5	2	0	5.5	0.355651	-0.17393	5.5	-0.93028	-0.46067							
45	5.625	4.1327819	-0.09664	5.625	3	0	5.625	2	0	5.625	0.33391	-0.17768	5.625	-0.98786	-0.47661							
46	5.75	4.12070202	-0.09507	5.75	3	0	5.75	2	0	5.75	0.3117	-0.18155	5.75	-1.04744	-0.49337							
47	5.875	4.10881864	-0.09353	5.875	3	0	5.875	2	0	5.875	0.289007	-0.18554	5.875	-1.10911	-0.51103							
48	6	4.09712715	-0.09203	6	3	0	6	2	0	6	0.265814	-0.18966	6	-1.17299	-0.52963							
49	6.125	4.08562308	-0.09057	6.125	3	0	6.125	2	0	6.125	0.242106	-0.19392	6.125	-1.23919	-0.54926							
50	6.25	4.07430208	-0.08914	6.25	3	0	6.25	2	0	6.25	0.217866	-0.19833	6.25	-1.30785	-0.56999							
51	6.375	4.06315994	-0.08774	6.375	3	0	6.375	2	0	6.375	0.193075	-0.20288	6.375	-1.3791	-0.5919							
52	6.5	4.0521926	-0.08637	6.5	3	0	6.5	2	0	6.5	0.167716	-0.20758	6.5	-1.45309	-0.61508							

Figure 1.10

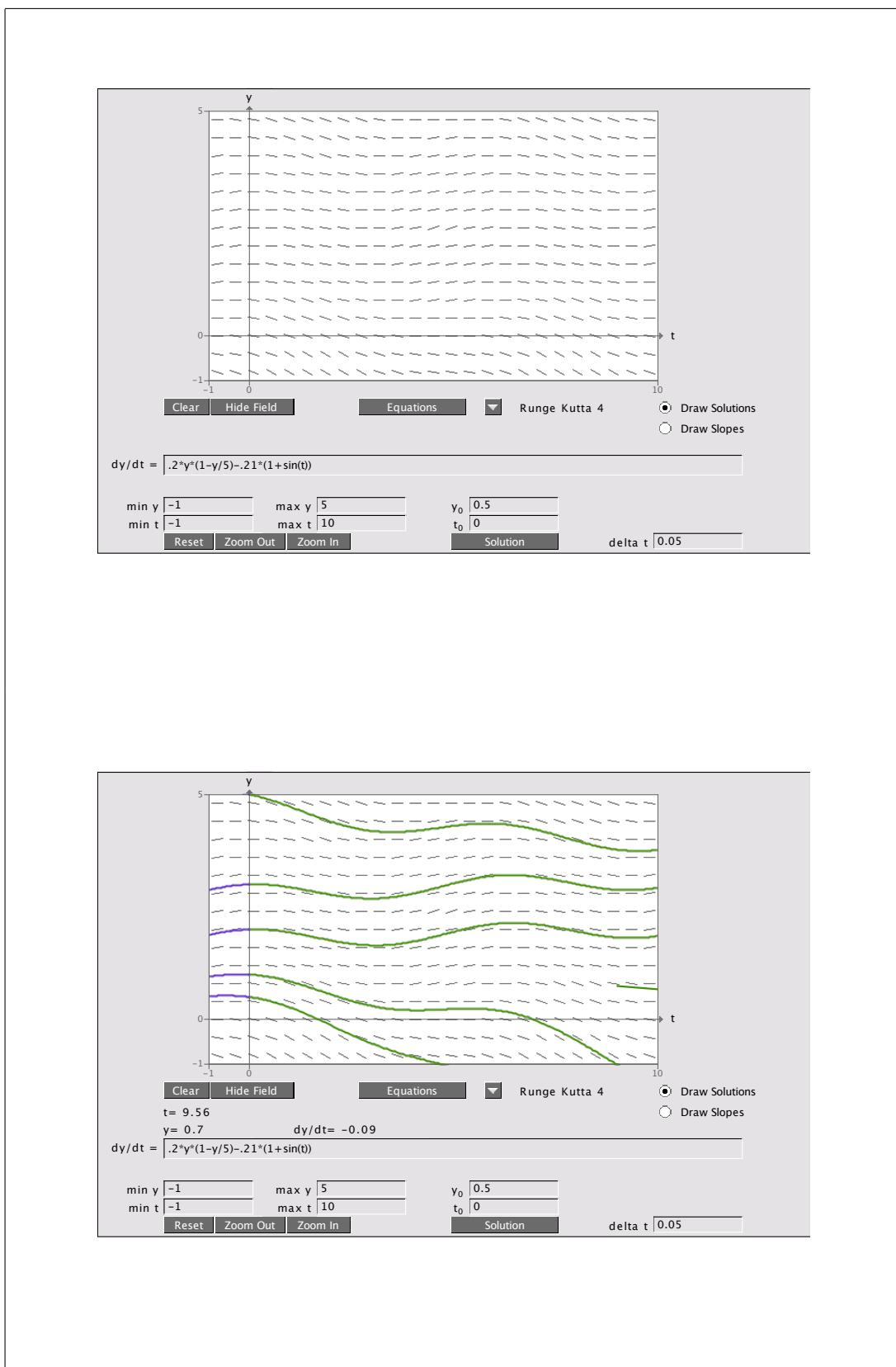
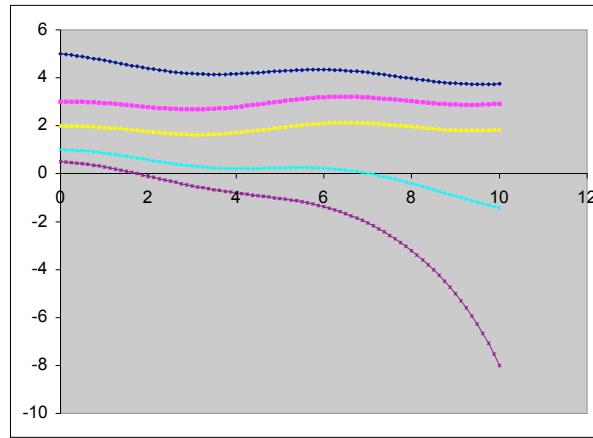


Figure 1.11



DELTA T	0.125	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)
0	0	0	5	-0.21	0	3	0.03	0	2	0.03	0	1	-0.05	0	0.5	-0.12
1	0.125	4.97375	-0.23096	0.125	3.00375	0.003668	0.125	2.00375	0.003968	0.125	0.99375	-0.07693	0.125	0.485	-0.14859	
2	0.25	4.94488009	-0.25105	0.25	3.004208	-0.02212	0.25	2.004246	-0.02179	0.25	0.984133	-0.10387	0.25	0.466426	-0.17737	
3	0.375	4.91349855	-0.26992	0.375	3.001443	-0.04698	0.375	2.001523	-0.04686	0.375	0.97115	-0.13041	0.375	0.444255	-0.20596	
4	0.5	4.87975902	-0.28721	0.5	2.995571	-0.0705	0.5	1.995666	-0.07085	0.5	0.954848	-0.15618	0.5	0.41851	-0.23398	
5	0.625	4.84385783	-0.30262	0.625	2.986758	-0.09235	0.625	1.986809	-0.09341	0.625	0.93526	-0.1808	0.625	0.389262	-0.26108	
6	0.75	4.8063068	-0.31586	0.75	2.975215	-0.11218	0.75	1.975196	-0.11416	0.75	0.912726	-0.20392	0.75	0.356627	-0.28691	
7	0.875	4.76654877	-0.32667	0.875	2.961193	-0.12969	0.875	1.960863	-0.13281	0.875	0.887236	-0.22522	0.875	0.320764	-0.31115	
8	1	4.72571454	-0.33486	1	2.949498	-0.14463	1	1.944262	-0.14906	1	0.859083	-0.24441	1	0.28187	-0.33351	
9	1.125	4.6838569	-0.34025	1.125	2.926902	-0.15677	1.125	1.925629	-0.16267	1.125	0.828531	-0.26123	1.125	0.240181	-0.35375	
10	1.25	4.64132622	-0.3427	1.25	2.907307	-0.16592	1.25	1.905295	-0.17343	1.25	0.795877	-0.27545	1.25	0.195963	-0.37163	
11	1.375	4.59848899	-0.34213	1.375	2.886566	-0.17196	1.375	1.863615	-0.18118	1.375	0.761474	-0.28689	1.375	0.149509	-0.38695	
12	1.5	4.55572226	-0.33851	1.5	2.865071	-0.17481	1.5	1.860967	-0.18581	1.5	0.725585	-0.29542	1.5	0.101136	-0.39966	
13	1.625	4.51340805	-0.33184	1.625	2.84322	-0.1744	1.625	1.837741	-0.18724	1.625	0.688658	-0.30093	1.625	0.051179	-0.40956	
14	1.75	4.47192754	-0.32218	1.75	2.82142	-0.17077	1.75	1.814337	-0.18544	1.75	0.651042	-0.30338	1.75	-1.6E-05	-0.41664	
15	1.875	4.43165542	-0.30961	1.875	2.800073	-0.16396	1.875	1.791157	-0.18046	1.875	0.613119	-0.30277	1.875	-0.0521	-0.42089	
16	2	4.3929542	-0.29428	2	2.779578	-0.15408	2	1.7686	-0.17235	2	0.575273	-0.29914	2	-0.10471	-0.42233	
17	2.125	4.35616877	-0.27638	2.125	2.760319	-0.14128	2.125	1.747056	-0.16124	2.125	0.537881	-0.29256	2.125	-0.1575	-0.42106	
18	2.25	4.32162106	-0.25613	2.25	2.742659	-0.12575	2.25	1.7269	-0.1473	2.25	0.50131	-0.28319	2.25	-0.21013	-0.41719	
19	2.375	4.28960512	-0.23378	2.375	2.72694	-0.10773	2.375	1.708487	-0.13073	2.375	0.465912	-0.27117	2.375	-0.26228	-0.41088	
20	2.5	4.26038246	-0.20964	2.5	2.713473	-0.0875	2.5	1.692146	-0.11178	2.5	0.432015	-0.25674	2.5	-0.31364	-0.40234	
21	2.625	4.23417783	-0.18402	2.625	2.702536	-0.06536	2.625	1.678173	-0.09074	2.625	0.399923	-0.24014	2.625	-0.36393	-0.39181	
22	2.75	4.21117556	-0.15727	2.75	2.694365	-0.04166	2.75	1.66683	-0.06792	2.75	0.369906	-0.22164	2.75	-0.41291	-0.37955	
23	2.875	4.19151635	-0.12977	2.875	2.689158	-0.01675	2.875	1.658341	-0.04366	2.875	0.3422	-0.20157	2.875	-0.46035	-0.36587	
24	3	4.17529476	-0.1019	3	2.687063	0.008965	3	1.652883	-0.01834	3	0.317004	-0.18025	3	-0.50609	-0.3511	
25	3.125	4.16257529	-0.07405	3.125	2.688304	0.035099	3.125	1.650591	0.037656	3.125	0.294473	-0.15806	3.125	-0.54997	-0.33558	
26	3.25	4.15330127	-0.04662	3.25	2.692571	0.061238	3.25	1.651548	0.03926	3.25	0.274715	-0.13535	3.25	-0.59192	-0.31968	
27	3.375	4.14747437	-0.02	3.375	2.700226	0.086968	3.375	1.655789	0.060604	3.375	0.257796	-0.11253	3.375	-0.63188	0.30378	
28	3.5	4.14497497	0.005427	3.5	2.711097	0.111882	3.5	1.663297	0.085662	3.5	0.24373	-0.08997	3.5	-0.66985	-0.28825	
29	3.625	4.14565332	0.029281	3.625	2.725082	0.135881	3.625	1.674004	0.110317	3.625	0.232484	-0.06806	3.625	-0.70588	-0.2735	
30	3.75	4.14931341	0.051218	3.75	2.74203	0.157685	3.75	1.687794	0.133641	3.75	0.223977	-0.04718	3.75	-0.74007	-0.25989	
31	3.875	4.15571572	0.070919	3.875	2.76174	0.177835	3.875	1.704499	0.155262	3.875	0.218079	-0.02771	3.875	-0.77256	-0.24781	
32	4	4.16450863	0.088095	4	2.78397	0.195703	4	1.723907	0.174836	4	0.214619	-0.0999	4	-0.80353	-0.2376	
33	4.125	4.17559255	0.102498	4.125	2.804833	0.210997	4.125	1.745761	0.192047	4.125	0.213367	0.005654	4.125	-0.83323	-0.22962	
34	4.25	4.18840475	0.113919	4.25	2.834807	0.223464	4.25	1.769767	0.206618	4.25	0.214073	0.018929	4.25	-0.86194	-0.22416	
35	4.375	4.20264467	0.122201	4.375	2.86274	0.232897	4.375	1.795595	0.218133	4.375	0.21644	0.029575	4.375	-0.88996	-0.22151	
36	4.5	4.21791976	0.127231	4.5	2.891852	0.239139	4.5	1.822884	0.226942	4.5	0.220136	0.03737	4.5	-0.91764	-0.22193	
37	4.625	4.23382368	0.128953	4.625	2.921745	0.242084	4.625	1.851251	0.232364	4.625	0.224808	0.042139	4.625	-0.94539	-0.22563	
38	4.75	4.24994279	0.127359	4.75	2.952005	0.241679	4.75	1.880297	0.23449	4.75	0.230075	0.043749	4.75	-0.97359	-0.23278	
39	4.875	4.26586272	0.122499	4.875	2.982215	0.237928	4.875	1.909608	0.233287	4.875	0.235544	0.042219	4.875	-1.00269	-0.24352	
40	5	4.28117508	0.114471	5	3.011956	0.23089	5	1.938769	0.228775	5	0.240809	0.037216	5	-1.03313	-0.25795	
41	5.125	4.29548392	0.103426	5.125	3.040818	0.220677	5.125	1.967366	0.221028	5.125	0.245461	0.029058	5.125	-1.06537	-0.2761	
42	5.25	4.30841212	0.089562	5.25	3.068402	0.207453	5.25	1.994994	0.210175	5.25	0.249093	0.017713	5.25	-1.09888	-0.29799	
43	5.375	4.31960738	0.073123	5.375	3.094334	0.191432	5.375	2.021266	0.196394	5.375	0.251307	0.003297	5.375	-1.13713	-0.32359	
44	5.5	4.32874773	0.054391	5.5	3.118263	0.172874	5.5	2.045816	0.179912	5.5	0.251719	-0.01403	5.5	-1.17758	-0.35282	
45	5.625	4.33554657	0.033684	5.625	3.139872	0.152076	5.625	2.068305	0.160999	5.625	0.249966	-0.03405	5.625	-1.22168	-0.38558	
46	5.75	4.33975707	0.01135	5.75	3.158881	0.129374	5.75	2.088429	0.139963	5.75	0.245709	-0.05653	5.75	-1.26988	-0.42174	
47	5.875	4.34117587	-0.01224	5.875	3.175053	0.10513	5.875	2.105925	0.117147	5.875	0.238642	-0.08119	5.875	-1.3226	-0.46113	
48	6	4.33964602	-0.03669	6	3.188194	0.079733	6	2.120568	0.092919	6	0.228493	-0.10771	6	-1.38024	-0.50357	
49	6.125	4.33505919	-0.06162	6.125	3.198161	0.053583	6.125	2.132183	0.067669	6.125	0.215029	-0.13576	6.125	-1.44319	-0.54887	
50	6.25	4.32735704	-0.0866	6.25	3.204859	0.027095	6.25	2.140642	0.041802	6.25	0.198059	-0.16499	6.25	-1.51179	-0.59681	
51	6.375	4.31653183	-0.11125	6.375	3.208246	0.000682	6.375	2.145867	0.01573	6.375	0.177435	-0.19503	6.375	-1.5864	-0.6472	
52	6.5	4.30262614	-0.13515	6.5	3.208331	-0.02524	6.5	2.147833	-0.01014	6.5	0.153057	-0.22255	6.5	-1.6673	-0.69983	

Figure 1.12

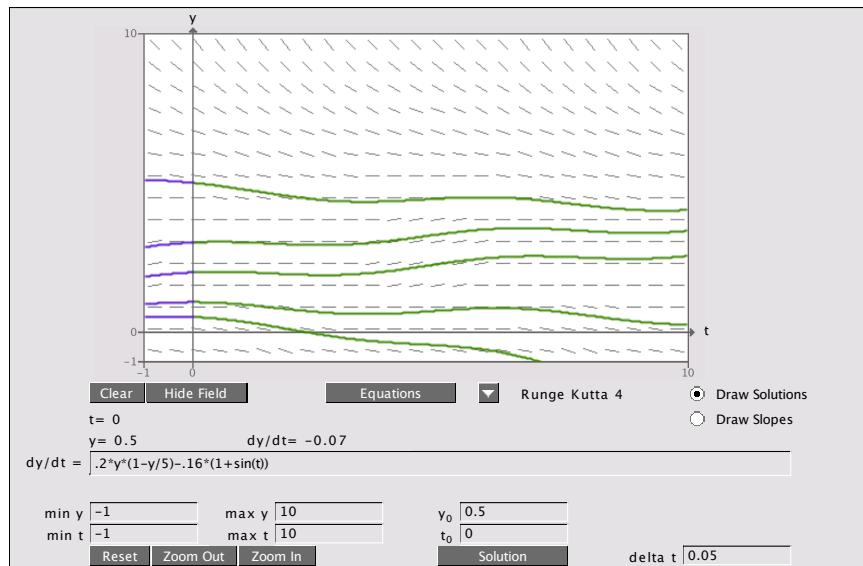
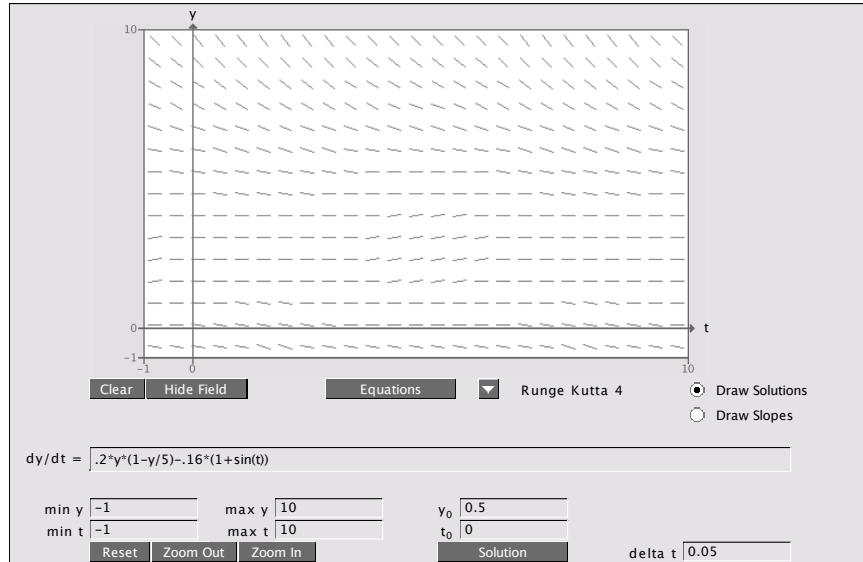
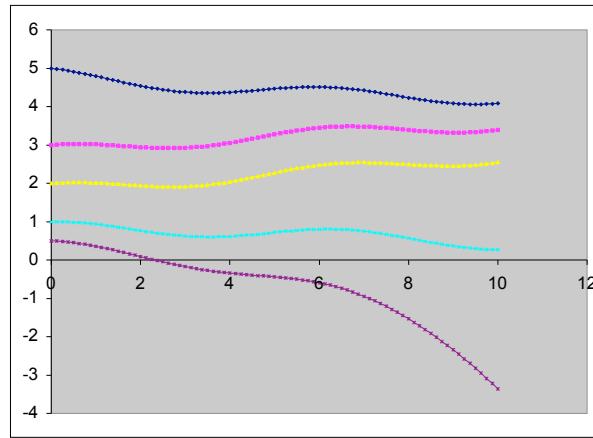


Figure 1.13



DELTA T	0.125	k	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	
		0	0	5	-0.16	0	3	0.08	0	2	0.08	0	1	0	0	0	0.5	-0.07
1	0.125	1	0.125	4.98	-0.17596	0.125	3.01	0.059648	0.125	2.01	0.060448	0.125	1	-0.01995	0.125	0.49125	-0.09135	
2	0.25	2	0.25	4.95800451	-0.19126	0.25	3.017456	0.039705	0.25	2.017556	0.041105	0.25	0.997507	-0.03988	0.25	0.479831	-0.11283	
3	0.375	3	0.375	4.9340975	-0.2056	0.375	3.022419	0.02048	0.375	2.022694	0.022284	0.375	0.992521	-0.0595	0.375	0.465728	-0.13413	
4	0.5	4	0.5	4.90839789	-0.21872	0.5	3.024979	0.002268	0.5	2.02548	0.004285	0.5	0.985083	-0.07851	0.5	0.448961	-0.15498	
5	0.625	5	0.625	4.88105748	-0.23039	0.625	3.025263	-0.01465	0.625	2.026015	-0.0126	0.625	0.97527	-0.09661	0.625	0.429589	-0.17508	
6	0.75	6	0.75	4.85225836	-0.24039	0.75	3.023431	-0.03002	0.75	2.02444	-0.02811	0.75	0.963194	-0.11353	0.75	0.407704	-0.19417	
7	0.875	7	0.875	4.82220999	-0.24851	0.875	3.019678	-0.04361	0.875	2.020926	-0.04199	0.875	0.949002	-0.12903	0.875	0.383432	-0.212	
8	1	8	1	4.79114582	-0.25461	1	3.014227	-0.05521	1	2.015678	-0.05402	1	0.932873	-0.14287	1	0.356932	-0.22834	
9	1.25	9	1.25	4.75931966	-0.25854	1.25	3.007326	-0.06466	1.25	2.008926	-0.06401	1.25	0.915014	-0.15485	1.25	0.328389	-0.243	
10	1.25	10	1.25	4.72700168	-0.26022	1.25	2.999243	-0.07181	1.25	2.000925	-0.0718	1.25	0.895658	-0.16479	1.25	0.298014	-0.25579	
11	1.375	11	1.375	4.6944743	-0.25957	1.375	2.990267	-0.07656	1.375	1.99195	-0.07727	1.375	0.870507	-0.17256	1.375	0.266041	-0.26657	
12	1.5	12	1.5	4.66202785	-0.25657	1.5	2.980698	-0.07884	1.5	1.982291	-0.08032	1.5	0.853489	-0.17804	1.5	0.23272	-0.27522	
13	1.625	13	1.625	4.62995613	-0.25123	1.625	2.970843	-0.07863	1.625	1.972251	-0.08091	1.625	0.831234	-0.18116	1.625	0.198317	-0.28167	
14	1.75	14	1.75	4.59855194	-0.24359	1.75	2.961013	-0.07594	1.75	1.962138	-0.07901	1.75	0.808589	-0.18187	1.75	0.163108	-0.28588	
15	1.875	15	1.875	4.56810262	-0.23374	1.875	2.951521	-0.07081	1.875	1.952262	-0.07465	1.875	0.785855	-0.18019	1.875	0.127373	-0.28783	
16	2	16	2	4.53888566	-0.22177	2	2.94267	-0.06333	2	1.94293	-0.0679	2	0.763332	-0.17613	2	0.091394	-0.28754	
17	2.125	17	2.125	4.51116444	-0.20784	2.125	2.934754	-0.05361	2.125	1.934442	-0.05885	2.125	0.741316	-0.16977	2.125	0.055452	-0.28506	
18	2.25	18	2.25	4.48518413	-0.19213	2.25	2.928053	-0.04182	2.25	1.927087	-0.04762	2.25	0.720095	-0.16121	2.25	0.019816	-0.28054	
19	2.375	19	2.375	4.46116789	-0.17484	2.375	2.928285	-0.02814	2.375	1.921334	-0.03439	2.375	0.699943	-0.1506	2.375	-0.01525	-0.27405	
20	2.5	20	2.5	4.43931329	-0.15619	2.5	2.919308	-0.01279	2.5	1.916835	-0.01936	2.5	0.681118	-0.13809	2.5	-0.04951	-0.26576	
21	2.625	21	2.625	4.41978917	-0.13645	2.625	2.917709	0.003994	2.625	1.914415	-0.00274	2.625	0.663857	-0.12388	2.625	-0.08273	-0.25585	
22	2.75	22	2.75	4.40273281	-0.11588	2.75	2.918208	0.021938	2.75	1.914072	0.015202	2.75	0.648372	-0.10821	2.75	-0.11471	-0.24453	
23	2.875	23	2.875	4.38824763	-0.09477	2.875	2.920951	0.040761	2.875	1.915972	0.034205	2.875	0.634846	-0.0913	2.875	-0.14527	-0.23205	
24	3	24	3	4.37640131	-0.07341	3	2.926046	0.06016	3	1.920248	0.053976	3	0.623433	-0.07344	3	-0.17428	-0.21865	
25	3.125	25	3.125	4.36722445	-0.05212	3.125	2.933566	0.079826	3.125	1.926995	0.074212	3.125	0.614253	-0.0549	3.125	0.20161	-0.2046	
26	3.25	26	3.25	4.36071003	-0.03118	3.25	2.943544	0.099442	3.25	1.936271	0.0946	3.25	0.607391	-0.03597	3.25	0.22719	-0.19019	
27	3.375	27	3.375	4.35681272	-0.01019	3.375	2.955974	0.118691	3.375	1.948096	0.114823	3.375	0.602895	-0.01695	3.375	0.25096	-0.1757	
28	3.5	28	3.5	4.35544983	0.008418	3.5	2.97081	0.137259	3.5	1.962449	0.134567	3.5	0.600776	0.001843	3.5	-0.27292	-0.16144	
29	3.625	29	3.625	4.35650202	0.026504	3.625	2.987968	0.154843	3.625	1.97927	0.153521	3.625	0.601006	0.020121	3.625	-0.2931	-0.14769	
30	3.75	30	3.75	4.359815	0.043093	3.75	3.007323	0.171155	3.75	1.99846	0.171388	3.75	0.603522	0.037585	3.75	-0.31157	-0.13475	
31	3.875	31	3.875	4.365620167	0.057946	3.875	3.028718	0.185923	3.875	2.019884	0.187884	3.875	0.60822	0.053951	3.875	-0.32841	-0.12289	
32	4	32	4	4.37244488	0.070846	4	3.051958	0.198902	4	2.043369	0.202748	4	0.614964	0.069554	4	-0.34377	-0.11239	
33	4.125	33	4.125	4.38130068	0.081611	4.125	3.076821	0.209874	4.125	2.068713	0.215742	4.125	0.623583	0.082345	4.125	-0.35782	-0.1035	
34	4.25	34	4.25	4.39150203	0.090087	4.25	3.103055	0.218651	4.25	2.095681	0.226659	4.25	0.633876	0.093902	4.25	-0.37076	-0.09645	
35	4.375	35	4.375	4.40276292	0.096159	4.375	3.130386	0.225084	4.375	2.124013	0.235325	4.375	0.645614	0.10343	4.375	-0.38281	-0.09145	
36	4.5	36	4.5	4.41476283	0.099749	4.5	3.158522	0.229059	4.5	2.153429	0.2416	4.5	0.658542	0.110766	4.5	-0.39424	-0.08866	
37	4.625	37	4.625	4.4275146	0.100818	4.625	3.187154	0.230302	4.625	2.183629	0.245386	4.625	0.672388	0.115783	4.625	-0.40533	-0.08825	
38	4.75	38	4.75	4.43985365	0.099366	4.75	3.215967	0.229382	4.75	2.214302	0.246622	4.75	0.686861	0.118388	4.75	-0.41636	-0.09032	
39	4.875	39	4.875	4.45227435	0.095434	4.875	3.24464	0.22571	4.875	2.24513	0.245291	4.875	0.701659	0.118528	4.875	-0.42765	-0.09496	
40	5	40	5	4.46420363	0.089104	5	3.272854	0.219536	5	2.275791	0.241417	5	0.716475	0.116189	5	-0.43952	-0.1022	
41	5.125	41	5.125	4.47534164	0.080493	5.125	3.300295	0.210953	5.125	2.305968	0.235066	5.125	0.730999	0.111398	5.125	-0.45229	-0.11207	
42	5.25	42	5.25	4.4854033	0.069756	5.25	3.326665	0.200095	5.25	2.335352	0.226345	5.25	0.744924	0.104218	5.25	-0.4663	-0.12453	
43	5.375	43	5.375	4.49412286	0.057081	5.375	3.351676	0.187128	5.375	2.363645	0.215398	5.375	0.757951	0.094753	5.375	-0.48187	-0.13952	
44	5.5	44	5.5	4.501258	0.042685	5.5	3.375067	0.172257	5.5	2.390569	0.202407	5.5	0.769795	0.083142	5.5	-0.49931	-0.15695	
45	5.625	45	5.625	4.50659364	0.026812	5.625	3.3966	0.155714	5.625	2.41587	0.187586	5.625	0.780188	0.069559	5.625	-0.51893	-0.17669	
46	5.75	46	5.75	4.5099452	0.009729	5.75	3.416064	0.137758	5.75	2.439319	0.171177	5.75	0.788883	0.054208	5.75	-0.54101	-0.19859	
47	5.875	47	5.875	4.51116138	-0.00828	5.875	3.433283	0.11867	5.875	2.460716	0.153449	5.875	0.795659	0.03732	5.875	-0.56584	-0.22246	
48	6	48	6	4.51012642	-0.02692	6	3.448117	0.098749	6	2.479897	0.13469	6	0.800324	0.019195	6	-0.59364	-0.24812	
49	6.125	49	6.125	4.50676169	-0.04588	6.125	3.460461	0.078305	6.125	2.496733	0.115204	6.125	0.802718	-0.26E-05	6.125	-0.62466	-0.27534	
50	6.25	50	6.25	4.50102675	-0.06486	6.25	3.470249	0.057653	6.25	2.511134	0.095304	6.25	0.802714	-0.01992	6.25	-0.65907	-0.30388	
51	6.375	51	6.375	4.4929198	-0.08354	6.375	3.477456	0.037113	6.375	2.523047	0.075309	6.375	0.800224	-0.04024	6.375	-0.69706	-0.33352	
52	6.5	52	6.5	4.48244743	-0.10163	6.5	3.482095	0.017	6.5	2.53246	0.055539	6.5	0.795194	-0.06067	6.5	-0.73875	-0.364	

Figure 1.14

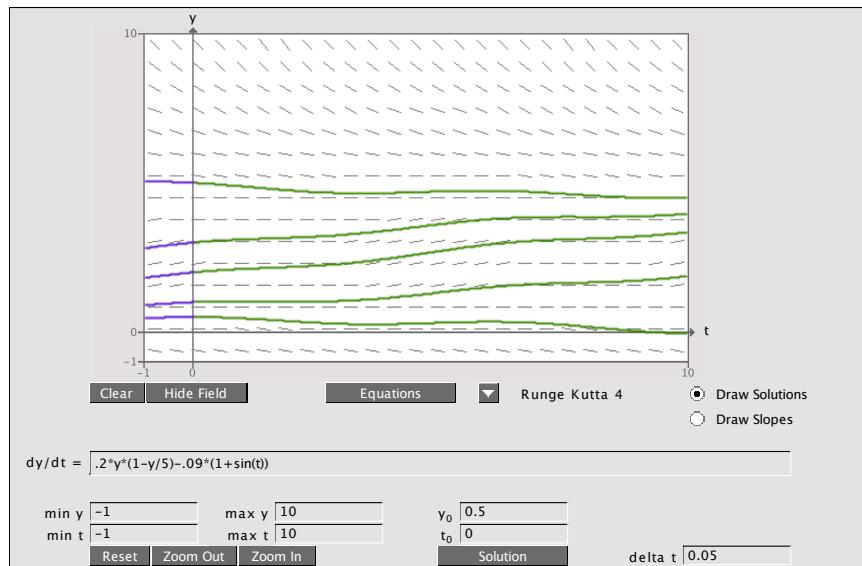
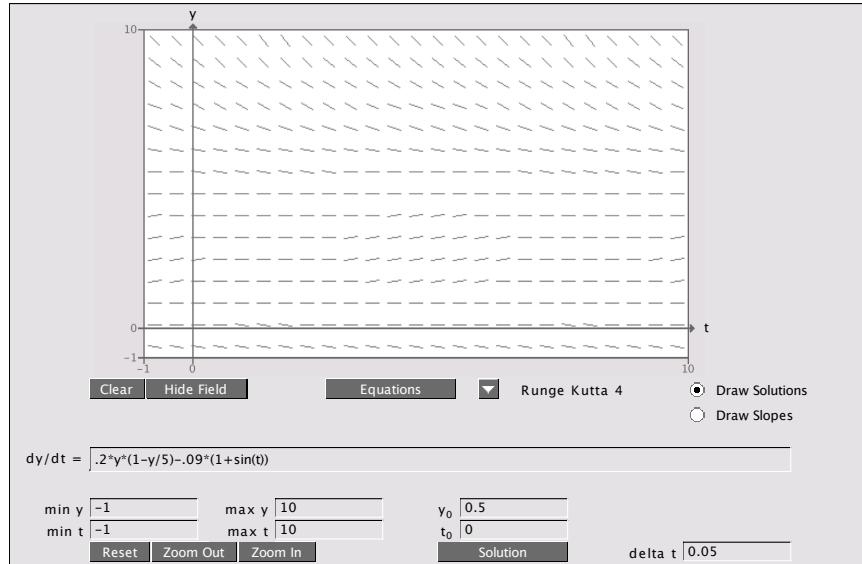
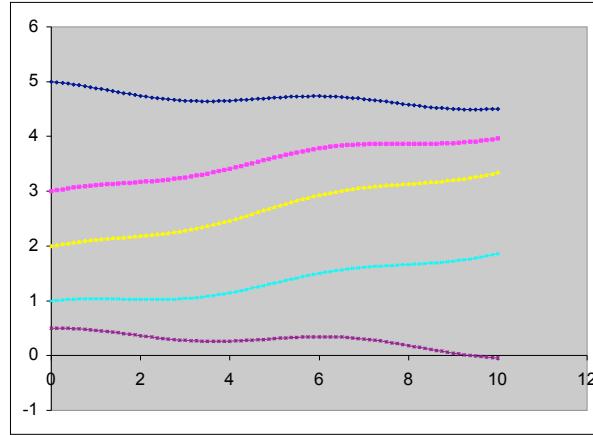


Figure 1.15



DELTA T	0.125	k	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)
		0	0	5	-0.09	0	3	0.15	0	2	0.15	0	1	0.07	0	0.5	0
1	0.125	4.98875	-0.09898	0.125	3.01875	0.138015	0.125	2.01875	0.139515	0.125	1.00875	0.059826	0.125	0.5	-0.01122		
2	0.25	4.97637803	-0.10756	0.25	3.036002	0.126242	0.25	2.036189	0.129129	0.25	1.016228	0.049671	0.25	0.498597	-0.02249		
3	0.375	4.96293249	-0.11561	0.375	3.051782	0.114857	0.375	2.052331	0.119019	0.375	1.022437	0.039708	0.375	0.495786	-0.03364		
4	0.5	4.94848174	-0.12295	0.5	3.066139	0.104031	0.5	2.067208	0.109359	0.5	1.027401	0.030111	0.5	0.491581	-0.0445		
5	0.625	4.93311289	-0.12946	0.625	3.079143	0.093925	0.625	2.080878	0.100315	0.625	1.031164	0.021042	0.625	0.486019	-0.0549		
6	0.75	4.91693036	-0.13501	0.75	3.090884	0.084687	0.75	2.093421	0.09204	0.75	1.033795	0.012662	0.75	0.479156	-0.0647		
7	0.875	4.90005416	-0.13949	0.875	3.10147	0.07645	0.875	2.104922	0.084678	0.875	1.035377	0.005116	0.875	0.471068	-0.07374		
8	1	4.88261799	-0.14281	1	3.111026	0.069334	1	2.115507	0.078354	1	1.036017	-0.00146	1	0.461851	-0.08189		
9	1.125	4.86467671	-0.14489	1.125	3.119693	0.063435	1.125	2.125301	-0.07318	1.125	1.035834	-0.00696	1.125	0.451614	-0.08904		
10	1.25	4.84665597	-0.14568	1.25	3.127622	0.058835	1.25	2.134449	0.069246	1.25	1.034965	-0.01126	1.25	0.440484	-0.09507		
11	1.375	4.82844593	-0.14515	1.375	3.134976	0.055992	1.375	2.143104	0.066625	1.375	1.033557	-0.0143	1.375	0.4286	-0.09991		
12	1.5	4.81030258	-0.14327	1.5	3.141925	0.053743	1.5	2.151433	0.065365	1.5	1.03177	-0.016	1.5	0.416111	-0.10348		
13	1.625	4.79239327	-0.14007	1.625	3.148643	0.053303	1.625	2.159603	0.065497	1.625	1.029769	-0.01633	1.625	0.403177	-0.10573		
14	1.75	4.77488446	-0.13556	1.75	3.155306	0.054264	1.75	2.167779	0.067027	1.75	1.027728	-0.01526	1.75	0.38996	-0.10665		
15	1.875	4.75793912	-0.12938	1.875	3.162089	0.065698	1.875	2.176169	0.069938	1.875	1.02582	-0.0128	1.875	0.376629	-0.10622		
16	2	4.74171421	-0.12285	2	3.169164	0.060262	2	2.184911	0.074192	2	1.024221	-0.00895	2	0.363352	-0.10445		
17	2.125	4.7263582	-0.11448	2.125	3.176695	0.065155	2.125	2.194185	0.07973	2.125	1.023101	-0.00378	2.125	0.350296	-0.10135		
18	2.25	4.71200875	-0.10575	2.25	3.18484	0.071213	2.25	2.204151	0.086472	2.25	1.022629	0.002668	2.25	0.337623	-0.09706		
19	2.375	4.69879051	-0.09582	2.375	3.193741	0.078317	2.375	2.21496	0.094318	2.375	1.022963	0.010303	2.375	0.325491	-0.09157		
20	2.5	4.68681316	-0.08515	2.5	3.203531	0.086339	2.5	2.22675	0.103151	2.5	1.024251	0.019024	2.5	0.314044	-0.085		
21	2.625	4.67616958	-0.07388	2.625	3.214323	0.095137	2.625	2.239644	0.112836	2.625	1.026629	0.028714	2.625	0.303419	-0.07745		
22	2.75	4.66693441	-0.06217	2.75	3.226215	0.104555	2.75	2.253748	0.123225	2.75	1.030218	0.03924	2.75	0.293738	-0.06905		
23	2.875	4.6591627	-0.05019	2.875	3.239285	0.114428	2.875	2.269151	0.134158	2.875	1.035123	0.050455	2.875	0.285106	-0.05994		
24	3	4.65288902	-0.03861	3	3.253588	0.124583	3	2.285921	0.145466	3	1.04143	0.062202	3	0.277614	-0.05026		
25	3.125	4.64812676	-0.02607	3.125	3.269161	0.134842	3.125	2.304105	0.156972	3.125	1.049205	0.074314	3.125	0.271331	-0.04017		
26	3.25	4.64486786	-0.01428	3.25	3.286017	0.145025	3.25	2.32726	0.168495	3.25	1.058494	0.08662	3.25	0.26631	-0.02984		
27	3.375	4.64038276	-0.0029	3.375	3.304151	0.154951	3.375	2.344788	0.179853	3.375	1.069322	0.089843	3.375	0.26258	0.01943		
28	3.5	4.6427208	0.00792	3.5	3.323513	0.164444	3.5	2.367269	0.190866	3.5	1.08169	0.111106	3.5	0.260152	-0.00911		
29	3.625	4.64371085	0.018012	3.625	3.344069	0.173334	3.625	2.391128	0.201358	3.625	1.095579	0.122936	3.625	0.259014	0.00951		
30	3.75	4.64596235	0.027234	3.75	3.365736	0.181461	3.75	2.416297	0.21116	3.75	1.109485	0.134262	3.75	0.259133	0.010581		
31	3.875	4.64936665	0.035455	3.875	3.388418	0.188675	3.875	2.442692	0.220115	3.875	1.127728	0.144921	3.875	0.260455	0.019624		
32	4	4.65379857	0.042558	4	3.412003	0.194842	4	2.470207	0.228077	4	1.145843	0.154763	4	0.262908	0.027929		
33	4.125	4.65911835	0.048443	4.125	3.436358	0.199845	4.125	2.498716	0.234915	4.125	1.165188	0.163646	4.125	0.266399	0.035356		
34	4.25	4.65517379	0.05503	4.25	3.461338	0.203582	4.25	2.528081	0.240518	4.25	1.185644	0.171448	4.25	0.270819	0.041779		
35	4.375	4.67180253	0.056257	4.375	3.486786	0.205976	4.375	2.558145	0.244791	4.375	1.207075	0.17806	4.375	0.276041	0.040786		
36	4.5	4.67883465	0.058085	4.5	3.512533	0.206969	4.5	2.588744	0.247663	4.5	1.229332	0.183394	4.5	0.281927	0.051184		
37	4.625	4.68609526	0.058496	4.625	3.538425	0.206525	4.625	2.619725	0.249083	4.625	1.252257	0.187382	4.625	0.288325	0.053996		
38	4.75	4.69340727	0.057495	4.75	3.56422	0.204634	4.75	2.650838	0.249026	4.75	1.275679	0.189978	4.75	0.295074	0.055468		
39	4.875	4.70059413	0.055108	4.875	3.598799	0.201306	4.875	2.681966	0.247488	4.875	1.299427	0.191158	4.875	0.302008	0.055566		
40	5	4.70748265	0.051384	5	3.614962	0.196578	5	2.712902	0.24449	5	1.323321	0.19092	5	0.308954	0.054276		
41	5.125	4.71390565	0.046392	5.125	3.639535	0.190505	5.125	2.743463	0.240076	5.125	1.347186	0.189288	5.125	0.315738	0.051607		
42	5.25	4.71970462	0.040221	5.25	3.663348	0.183169	5.25	2.773473	0.234313	5.25	1.370847	0.186305	5.25	0.322189	0.04759		
43	5.375	4.72473219	0.032978	5.375	3.686244	0.174668	5.375	2.802762	0.227288	5.375	1.394135	0.182038	5.375	0.328138	0.042276		
44	5.5	4.7288544	0.024787	5.5	3.708077	0.165121	5.5	2.831173	0.219112	5.5	1.41689	0.176574	5.5	0.333422	0.035736		
45	5.625	4.73192577	0.015787	5.625	3.728717	0.154662	5.625	2.858562	0.20909	5.625	1.438962	0.170019	5.625	0.337889	0.028063		
46	5.75	4.73392613	0.006128	5.75	3.74805	0.14344	5.75	2.8848	0.199822	5.75	1.460214	0.162499	5.75	0.341397	0.019362		
47	5.875	4.73469214	-0.004043	5.875	3.76598	0.131617	5.875	2.909778	0.189008	5.875	1.480527	0.154152	5.875	0.343817	0.00976		
48	6	4.73418852	-0.01452	6	3.782432	0.119362	6	2.933404	0.177634	6	1.499796	0.145131	6	0.345037	-0.00061		
49	6.125	4.73237395	-0.02516	6.125	3.797353	0.106852	6.125	2.955608	0.165874	6.125	1.517937	0.135599	6.125	0.344962	-0.01159		
50	6.25	4.72922866	-0.03579	6.25	3.810709	0.094268	6.25	2.976343	0.15391	6.25	1.534887	0.125728	6.25	0.343513	-0.02303		
51	6.375	4.72475462	-0.04623	6.375	3.822493	0.081789	6.375	2.995581	0.141924	6.375	1.550603	0.115694	6.375	0.340634	-0.03477		
52	6.5	4.71897549	-0.05631	6.5	3.832716	0.069594	6.5	3.013322	0.130099	6.5	1.565065	0.105675	6.5	0.336288	-0.04663		

Figure 1.16

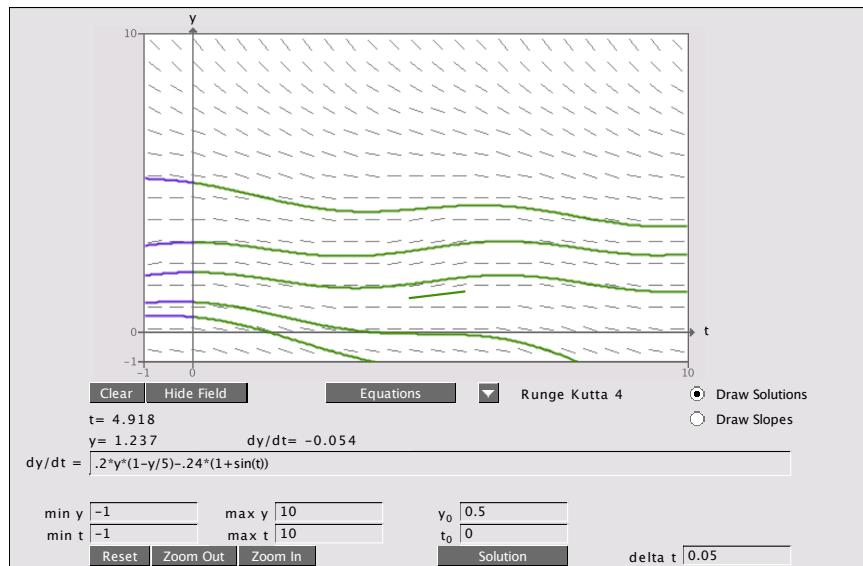
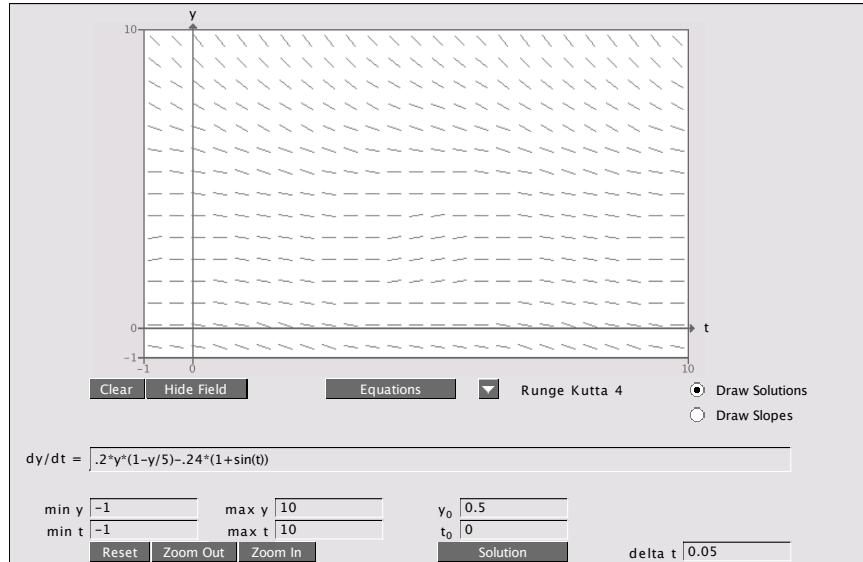
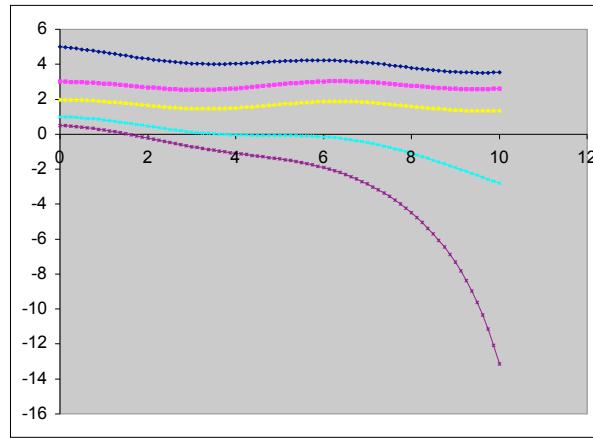


Figure 1.17



DELTA T	0.125	k	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)	t k	y k	f(t k, y k)
		0	0	5	-0.24	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	-0.08	0	0.5	-0.15
1	0.125	4.97	-0.26396	0.125	3	-0.02992	0.125	2	-0.02992	0.125	0.99	-0.11113	0.125	0.48125	-0.18294		
2	0.25	4.93700526	-0.28694	0.25	2.998626	-0.05923	0.25	1.988626	-0.05953	0.25	0.976109	-0.14227	0.25	0.458383	-0.2161		
3	0.375	4.90113817	-0.30852	0.375	2.988856	-0.08746	0.375	1.988819	-0.08836	0.375	0.958326	-0.17298	0.375	0.43137	-0.24907		
4	0.5	4.86257267	-0.32833	0.5	2.977923	-0.1142	0.5	1.977774	-0.11597	0.5	0.936704	-0.20282	0.5	0.400236	-0.28142		
5	0.625	4.82153115	-0.346	0.625	2.963648	-0.13902	0.625	1.963278	-0.14195	0.625	0.911352	-0.23138	0.625	0.365058	-0.31274		
6	0.75	4.7782807	-0.36122	0.75	2.946271	-0.16156	0.75	1.945535	-0.16589	0.75	0.88243	-0.25825	0.75	0.325965	-0.34265		
7	0.875	4.73312872	-0.37368	0.875	2.926076	-0.18147	0.875	1.924798	-0.18744	0.875	0.850148	-0.28309	0.875	0.283134	-0.37079		
8	1	4.6664181	-0.38317	1	2.903392	-0.19846	1	1.901368	-0.20629	1	0.814762	-0.30555	1	0.236785	0.39684		
9	1.125	4.63852185	-0.38948	1.125	2.878584	-0.21228	1.125	1.875582	-0.22214	1.125	0.776567	-0.32535	1.125	0.18718	0.42051		
10	1.25	4.58983744	-0.39245	1.25	2.852049	-0.22271	1.25	1.847814	-0.23477	1.25	0.735898	-0.34224	1.25	0.134616	-0.44156		
11	1.375	4.5407808	-0.39201	1.375	2.82421	-0.22962	1.375	1.818468	-0.24399	1.375	0.693118	-0.35601	1.375	0.079422	-0.45978		
12	1.5	4.49178008	-0.38809	1.5	2.795508	-0.23289	1.5	1.787969	-0.24968	1.5	0.648617	-0.3665	1.5	0.021949	-0.47503		
13	1.625	4.44326929	-0.3807	1.625	2.766396	-0.23249	1.625	1.756759	-0.25174	1.625	0.602808	-0.37362	1.625	-0.03743	-0.48719		
14	1.75	4.39568187	-0.3699	1.75	2.737335	-0.22841	1.75	1.725291	-0.25016	1.75	0.556102	-0.37731	1.75	-0.09833	-0.49621		
15	1.875	4.34944424	-0.3558	1.875	2.708784	-0.22072	1.875	1.69402	-0.24496	1.875	0.508939	-0.37755	1.875	-0.16035	-0.50208		
16	2	4.30496945	-0.33855	2	2.681194	-0.20954	2	1.6634	-0.23623	2	0.461744	-0.37441	2	-0.2331	-0.50485		
17	2.125	4.26260595	-0.31835	2.125	2.655001	-0.19504	2.125	1.633871	-0.22408	2.125	0.414943	-0.36798	2.125	-0.28622	-0.5046		
18	2.25	4.22285667	-0.29547	2.25	2.630621	-0.17742	2.25	1.605861	-0.20872	2.25	0.368946	-0.35839	2.25	-0.3493	-0.50148		
19	2.375	4.1859233	-0.27018	2.375	2.608443	-0.15695	2.375	1.579771	-0.19036	2.375	0.324147	-0.34586	2.375	-0.41198	-0.49567		
20	2.5	4.15215106	-0.24282	2.5	2.588824	-0.13395	2.5	1.555977	-0.16928	2.5	0.280915	-0.33061	2.5	-0.47394	-0.48741		
21	2.625	4.12179888	-0.21375	2.625	2.57208	-0.10875	2.625	1.534817	-0.1458	2.625	0.239589	-0.31292	2.625	-0.53486	-0.47696		
22	2.75	4.09508011	-0.18337	2.75	2.558487	-0.08174	2.75	1.516591	-0.12028	2.75	0.200474	-0.29311	2.75	-0.59448	-0.46463		
23	2.875	4.07215888	-0.15209	2.875	2.54827	-0.05332	2.875	1.501556	-0.0931	2.875	0.163835	-0.27153	2.875	-0.65256	-0.45077		
24	3	4.05314708	-0.12036	3	2.541605	-0.02394	3	1.489818	-0.06468	3	0.129893	-0.24857	3	-0.70891	-0.43575		
25	3.125	4.03697345	-0.08861	3.125	2.538613	0.005958	3.125	1.481833	-0.03545	3.125	0.098823	-0.22461	3.125	-0.76338	-0.41997		
26	3.25	4.0270256	-0.05731	3.25	2.539357	0.035905	3.25	1.477402	-0.05086	3.25	0.070747	-0.20008	3.25	-0.81587	-0.40383		
27	3.375	4.01986242	-0.02689	3.375	2.540586	0.065434	3.375	1.476669	0.023622	3.375	0.045736	-0.17543	3.375	-0.86635	0.38778		
28	3.5	4.01650133	0.002197	3.5	2.552025	0.09408	3.5	1.479622	0.052541	3.5	0.023808	-0.15107	3.5	-0.91483	-0.37225		
29	3.625	4.01677594	0.029527	3.625	2.563785	0.121389	3.625	1.486119	0.080439	3.625	0.004924	-0.12746	3.625	-0.96136	-0.35769		
30	3.75	4.02046686	0.054702	3.75	2.578958	0.146925	3.75	1.496245	0.106874	3.75	-0.01101	-0.10503	3.75	-1.0607	-0.34453		
31	3.875	4.0273046	0.077351	3.875	2.597324	0.170278	3.875	1.509604	0.131422	3.875	-0.02414	-0.08419	3.875	-1.04913	-0.3332		
32	4	4.03697345	0.097141	4	2.618609	0.19107	4	1.526032	0.153688	4	-0.03468	-0.06535	4	-1.09078	-0.32412		
33	4.125	4.04911609	0.113783	4.125	2.642492	0.208962	4.125	1.545243	0.173311	4.125	-0.04283	-0.04887	4.125	-1.1313	-0.31768		
34	4.25	4.063339	0.127036	4.25	2.668613	0.22366	4.25	1.566906	0.18971	4.25	-0.04894	-0.03509	4.25	-1.17101	-0.31425		
35	4.375	4.07921854	0.136712	4.375	2.696567	0.234924	4.375	1.590653	0.203933	4.375	-0.05333	-0.02431	4.375	-1.21029	-0.31418		
36	4.5	4.09630759	0.142679	4.5	2.725936	0.242565	4.5	1.616077	0.213354	4.5	-0.05636	-0.01679	4.5	-1.24956	-0.31776		
37	4.625	4.11414246	0.144866	4.625	2.756256	0.246457	4.625	1.642746	0.219689	4.625	-0.05846	-0.01275	4.625	-1.28928	-0.32526		
38	4.75	4.1322507	0.143261	4.75	2.787064	0.246534	4.75	1.670207	0.222288	4.75	-0.06006	-0.01233	4.75	-1.32994	-0.33691		
39	4.875	4.15015828	0.137913	4.875	2.81788	0.242792	4.875	1.697993	0.221105	4.875	-0.0616	-0.01564	4.875	-1.37206	-0.35288		
40	5	4.1673974	0.128933	5	2.848229	0.235291	5	1.725632	0.216156	5	-0.06355	-0.02273	5	-1.41616	-0.37331		
41	5.125	4.18351406	0.11649	5.125	2.877641	0.224154	5.125	1.752651	0.207517	5.125	-0.06639	-0.0336	5.125	-1.46283	-0.3983		
42	5.25	4.19807527	0.108006	5.25	2.90566	0.209562	5.25	1.778591	0.195327	5.25	-0.07059	-0.04817	5.25	-1.51262	-0.4279		
43	5.375	4.21067601	0.082157	5.375	2.931855	0.191753	5.375	1.803007	0.179781	5.375	-0.07661	-0.06634	5.375	-1.56611	-0.46211		
44	5.5	4.2209456	0.060864	5.5	2.955824	0.171019	5.5	1.825479	0.161131	5.5	-0.08491	-0.08794	5.5	-1.62387	-0.50092		
45	5.625	4.22855355	0.037288	5.625	2.977202	0.147695	5.625	1.845621	0.139675	5.625	-0.0959	-0.11274	5.625	-1.68648	-0.54426		
46	5.75	4.23231453	0.011826	5.75	2.995664	0.12216	5.75	1.86308	0.11576	5.75	-0.10999	-0.1405	5.75	-1.75452	-0.59205		
47	5.875	4.23469274	-0.0151	5.875	3.010933	0.094825	5.875	1.87755	0.089769	5.875	-0.12755	-0.17089	5.875	-1.82852	-0.64418		
48	6	4.23280527	-0.04304	6	3.022787	0.066127	6	1.888771	0.062116	6	-0.14892	-0.20361	6	-1.90904	-0.70053		
49	6.125	4.22742467	-0.07155	6.125	3.031052	0.036526	6.125	1.896536	0.0324	6.125	-0.17437	-0.23828	6.125	-1.99661	-0.76097		
50	6.25	4.21848048	-0.10016	6.25	3.035618	0.006488	6.25	1.90069	0.003596	6.25	-0.20415	-0.27453	6.25	-2.09173	-0.8254		
51	6.375	4.2059598	-0.12842	6.375	3.036429	-0.02351	6.375	1.90114	-0.02635	6.375	-0.23847	-0.31197	6.375	-2.19491	-0.89369		
52	6.5	4.18990791	-0.15586	6.5	3.03349	-0.05301	6.5	1.897846	-0.05613	6.5	-0.27747	-0.3502	6.5	-2.30662	-0.96577		

Figure 1.18

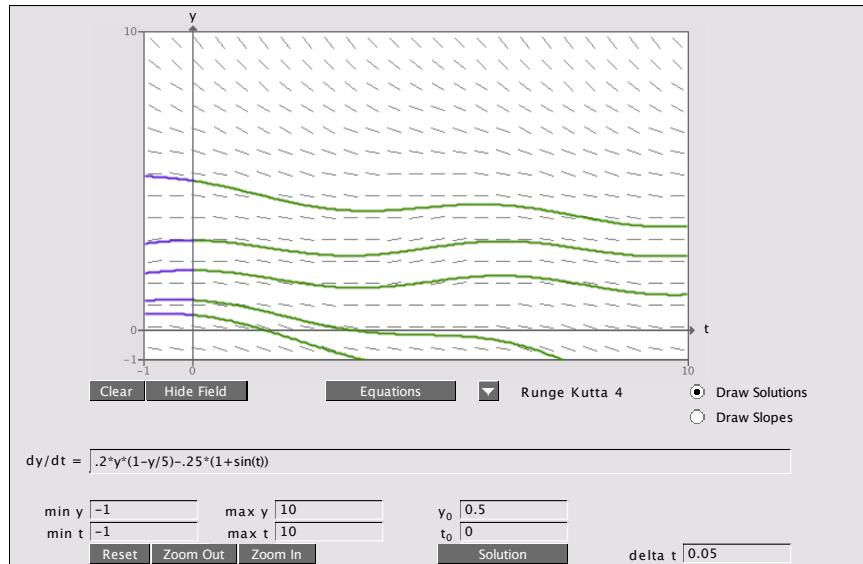
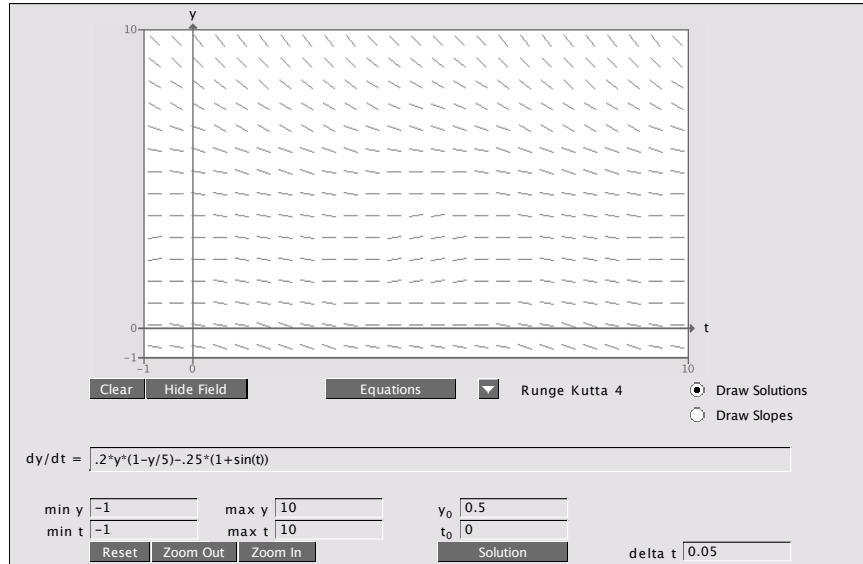
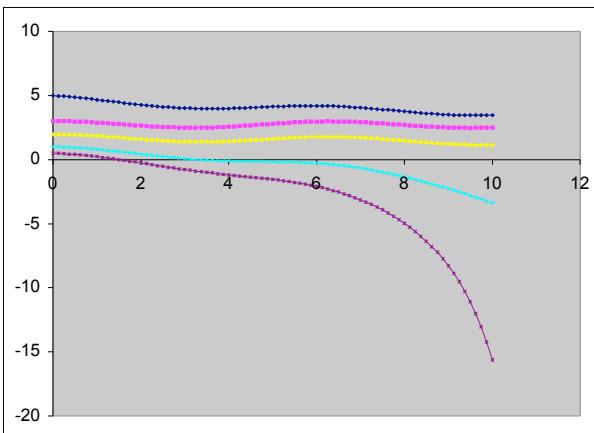


Figure 1.19



DELTA T	0.125	k	t	k	y	k	f(t, k, y, k)	t	k	y	k	f(t, k, y, k)	t	k	y	k	f(t, k, y, k)	t	k	y	k	f(t, k, y, k)
		0	0	5	-0.25	0	-0.25	0	3	-0.01	0	-0.01	0	2	-0.01	0	-0.09	1	-0.09	0	0.5	-0.16
1	0.125	1	0.125	4.96875	-0.27496	0.125	2.99875	-0.04112	0.125	1.99875	-0.04122	0.125	0.98875	-0.12252	0.125	0.48	-0.19438					
2	0.25	2	0.25	4.93438028	-0.2989	0.25	2.99361	-0.0716	0.25	1.993598	-0.07211	0.25	0.973435	-0.15507	0.25	0.455702	-0.22902					
3	0.375	3	0.375	4.89701787	-0.3214	0.375	2.984661	-0.10096	0.375	1.984584	-0.10219	0.375	0.954051	-0.18717	0.375	0.427075	-0.26345					
4	0.5	4	0.5	4.85684338	-0.34204	0.5	2.97204	-0.12877	0.5	1.97181	-0.13102	0.5	0.930655	-0.21837	0.5	0.394144	-0.29724					
5	0.625	5	0.625	4.81408778	-0.36047	0.625	2.955944	-0.15459	0.625	1.9555433	-0.15814	0.625	0.903359	-0.24824	0.625	0.356988	-0.32997					
6	0.75	6	0.75	4.76902848	-0.37635	0.75	2.93662	-0.17804	0.75	1.935666	-0.18315	0.75	0.872328	-0.27638	0.75	0.315742	-0.36125					
7	0.875	7	0.875	4.72198482	-0.38937	0.875	2.914366	-0.19875	0.875	1.912772	-0.20568	0.875	0.837781	-0.3024	0.875	0.270586	-0.3907					
8	1	8	1	4.673313	-0.39933	1	2.889522	-0.21644	1	1.887062	-0.2254	1	0.79998	-0.32597	1	0.221748	-0.41798					
9	1.125	9	1.125	4.62340058	-0.40592	1.125	2.862467	-0.23082	1.125	1.858888	-0.24201	1.125	0.759234	-0.34678	1.125	0.1695	-0.44282					
10	1.25	10	1.25	4.57266057	-0.40908	1.25	2.833614	-0.2417	1.25	1.828637	-0.25528	1.25	0.715887	-0.36457	1.25	0.114148	0.46494					
11	1.375	11	1.375	4.52152519	-0.40869	1.375	2.803402	-0.24891	1.375	1.797627	-0.26501	1.375	0.670316	-0.37913	1.375	0.056031	-0.48414					
12	1.5	12	1.5	4.47043946	-0.40468	1.5	2.772289	-0.25234	1.5	1.763602	-0.27107	1.5	0.622924	-0.39031	1.5	-0.00449	-0.50027					
13	1.625	13	1.625	4.41985459	-0.39707	1.625	2.740746	-0.25195	1.625	1.729718	-0.27337	1.625	0.574139	-0.39799	1.625	-0.06702	-0.51322					
14	1.75	14	1.75	4.37022127	-0.38591	1.75	2.709252	-0.24775	1.75	1.695548	-0.27188	1.75	0.524386	-0.40212	1.75	-0.13117	-0.52292					
15	1.875	15	1.875	4.32198308	-0.37131	1.875	2.678284	-0.23979	1.875	1.6611562	-0.26664	1.875	0.474121	-0.40269	1.875	-0.19654	-0.5237					
16	2	16	2	4.27556978	-0.35343	2	2.64831	-0.2282	2	1.628232	-0.25772	2	0.423785	-0.39975	2	-0.26271	-0.53263					
17	2.125	17	2.125	4.231391	-0.33249	2.125	2.619784	-0.21315	2.125	1.596017	-0.24527	2.125	0.373816	-0.39341	2.125	-0.32929	-0.53277					
18	2.25	18	2.25	4.18982993	-0.30874	2.25	2.59314	-0.19487	2.25	1.565358	-0.22946	2.25	0.324641	-0.38381	2.25	-0.39588	-0.52096					
19	2.375	19	2.375	4.15123752	-0.28248	2.375	2.568782	-0.17361	2.375	1.536676	-0.21054	2.375	0.276665	-0.37115	2.375	-0.46213	-0.52439					
20	2.5	20	2.5	4.11592693	-0.25407	2.5	2.547081	-0.14971	2.5	1.510358	-0.18879	2.5	0.230271	-0.35568	2.5	-0.52768	-0.51629					
21	2.625	21	2.625	4.08416858	-0.22386	2.625	2.528367	-0.12351	2.625	1.486759	-0.16455	2.625	0.185811	-0.3377	2.625	-0.59222	-0.50595					
22	2.75	22	2.75	4.05618562	-0.19228	2.75	2.512928	-0.09542	2.75	1.466191	-0.13817	2.75	0.143598	-0.31752	2.75	-0.65546	-0.49369					
23	2.875	23	2.875	4.03215015	-0.15976	2.875	2.501	-0.06586	2.875	1.44892	-0.11005	2.875	0.103908	-0.29551	2.875	-0.71717	-0.47987					
24	3	24	3	4.01218004	-0.12675	3	2.492768	-0.03528	3	1.435164	-0.08064	3	0.066969	-0.27207	3	-0.77715	-0.46487					
25	3.125	25	3.125	3.9963366	-0.09371	3.125	2.488358	-0.00415	3.125	1.425084	-0.05037	3.125	0.032961	-0.2476	3.125	-0.83526	-0.44911					
26	3.25	26	3.25	3.98462298	-0.06112	3.25	2.487838	0.027043	3.25	1.418788	-0.01971	3.25	0.020011	-0.22255	3.25	-0.8914	-0.43302					
27	3.375	27	3.375	3.97698355	-0.02944	3.375	2.491219	0.05782	3.375	1.416324	0.010849	3.375	-0.02581	-0.19736	3.375	-0.94553	-0.41704					
28	3.5	28	3.5	3.97330408	0.000871	3.5	2.498446	0.087696	3.5	1.417681	0.040839	3.5	-0.05048	-0.1725	3.5	-0.99766	-0.40165					
29	3.625	29	3.625	3.97341293	0.029362	3.625	2.509408	0.116196	3.625	1.422785	0.069784	3.625	-0.07204	-0.14842	3.625	-1.04787	-0.38729					
30	3.75	30	3.75	3.97708317	0.055619	3.75	2.523933	0.142867	3.75	1.431508	0.097223	3.75	-0.09059	-0.12556	3.75	-1.09628	-0.37444					
31	3.875	31	3.875	3.98403559	0.079257	3.875	2.541791	0.167281	3.875	1.443661	0.122717	3.875	-0.10629	-0.10436	3.875	-1.14308	-0.36353					
32	4	32	4	3.99394268	0.099926	4	2.562701	0.189043	4	1.459001	0.145853	4	-0.11933	-0.08524	4	-1.18852	-0.35501					
33	4.125	33	4.125	4.00643343	0.117324	4.125	2.586332	0.2078	4.125	1.477233	0.166256	4.125	-0.12999	-0.06858	4.125	-1.2329	-0.34928					
34	4.25	34	4.25	4.02109893	0.131198	4.25	2.612037	0.223243	4.25	1.498015	0.183588	4.25	-0.13856	-0.05473	4.25	-1.27656	-0.34675					
35	4.375	35	4.375	4.03749864	0.141349	4.375	2.640212	0.235119	4.375	1.520963	0.197565	4.375	-0.1454	-0.04402	4.375	-1.3199	-0.34776					
36	4.5	36	4.5	4.05516732	0.147641	4.5	2.669602	0.243232	4.5	1.545659	0.207952	4.5	-0.1509	-0.03671	4.5	-1.36337	-0.35264					
37	4.625	37	4.625	4.07362241	0.149995	4.625	2.700006	0.247446	4.625	1.571653	0.214573	4.625	-0.15549	-0.03302	4.625	-1.40745	-0.36168					
38	4.75	38	4.75	4.09237172	0.148397	4.75	2.730937	0.24769	4.75	1.596474	0.217313	4.75	-0.15962	-0.03312	4.75	-1.45266	-0.37512					
39	4.875	39	4.875	4.11092138	0.142899	4.875	2.761898	0.243958	4.875	1.625639	0.216122	4.875	-0.16376	-0.03712	4.875	-1.49955	-0.39316					
40	5	40	5	4.12878379	0.133614	5	2.792393	0.236311	5	1.652654	0.211011	5	-0.1684	-0.04508	5	-1.5487	-0.41595					
41	5.125	41	5.125	4.14548549	0.120714	5.125	2.821932	0.224874	5.125	1.67903	0.20206	5.125	-0.17403	-0.057	5.125	-1.60069	-0.44361					
42	5.25	42	5.25	4.16057478	0.104433	5.25	2.850041	0.209832	5.25	1.704288	0.189407	5.25	-0.18116	-0.07281	5.25	-1.65614	-0.47621					
43	5.375	43	5.375	4.17362894	0.080506	5.375	2.87627	0.191434	5.375	1.727964	0.173256	5.375	-0.19026	-0.0924	5.375	-1.71567	-0.51378					
44	5.5	44	5.5	4.18426092	0.062916	5.5	2.900199	0.169979	5.5	1.749621	0.153862	5.5	-0.20181	-0.11561	5.5	-1.77989	-0.55631					
45	5.625	45	5.625	4.19212538	0.038389	5.625	2.921446	0.145816	5.625	1.768853	0.131538	5.625	-0.21626	-0.1422	5.625	-1.84943	-0.60378					
46	5.75	46	5.75	4.19692401	0.011888	5.75	2.939673	0.119337	5.75	1.785295	0.106638	5.75	-0.23404	-0.17193	5.75	-1.9249	-0.65612					
47	5.875	47	5.875	4.19840998	-0.01615	5.875	2.954591	0.09097	5.875	1.798625	0.079559	5.875	-0.25553	-0.20448	5.875	-2.00692	-0.71326					
48	6	48	6	4.19639151	-0.04526	6	2.965962	0.061169	6	1.80857	0.050731	6	-0.28109	-0.23952	6	-2.09607	-0.7751					
49	6.125	49	6.125	4.19073452	-0.07496	6.125	2.973608															