

Reading

12.1.1 - 12.1.3

pgs. 477 - 499

Einstein Summation Convention

Sum over repeated indices

 $x=1, y=2, z=3$ 

$$\vec{A} \cdot \vec{B} = A_x B_x + A_y B_y + A_z B_z$$

$$= A_1 B_1 + A_2 B_2 + A_3 B_3$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^3 A_i B_i$$

$$= A_i B_i$$

$$\vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{E} = \partial_i E_i$$

Levi-Civita T.A.T.

$$\begin{aligned}\epsilon_{ijk} &= +1 \quad \text{if } i,j,k \text{ is an even permutation of } 1,2,3 \\ &= -1 \quad \text{if } i,j,k \text{ is an odd permutation of } 1,2,3 \\ &= 0 \quad \text{if any indices are the same}\end{aligned}$$

$$(\vec{A} \times \vec{B})_i = \epsilon_{ijk} A_j B_k$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\vec{A} \times \vec{B})_3 &= \epsilon_{3jk} A_j B_k = A_1 B_2 - A_2 B_1 \\ &\quad A_x B_y - A_y B_x\end{aligned}$$

$$\epsilon_{ijk} \epsilon_{lmk} = \delta_{il} \delta_{jm} - \delta_{im} \delta_{jl}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\vec{A} \times (\vec{B} \times \vec{C}) &= \epsilon_{ijk} A_j \epsilon_{klm} B_l C_m \\
&= \epsilon_{ijk} \epsilon_{klm} A_j B_l C_m \\
&= \epsilon_{ijk} \epsilon_{lmk} A_j B_l C_m \\
&= (\delta_{il} \delta_{jm} - \delta_{im} \delta_{jl}) A_j B_l C_m \\
&= B_i A_m C_m - C_i A_l B_l
\end{aligned}$$

$$\vec{A} \times (\vec{B} \times \vec{C}) = \vec{B}(\vec{A} \cdot \vec{C}) - \vec{C}(\vec{A} \cdot \vec{B})$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\vec{A} \times (\vec{B} \times \vec{C}) + \vec{B} \times (\vec{C} \times \vec{A}) + (\vec{A} \cdot \vec{C}) \vec{B} + (\vec{B} \cdot \vec{C}) \vec{A} \\
&\epsilon_{ijk} A_j \epsilon_{klm} \overset{\text{link}}{\delta_{lm}} B_m + \epsilon_{ijk} B_j \epsilon_{klm} \delta_{kl} A_m + A_j \delta_j B_i + B_j \delta_j A_i \\
&(\delta_{il} \delta_{jm} - \delta_{im} \delta_{jl}) A_j \delta_{kl} B_m + (\delta_{il} \delta_{jm} - \delta_{im} \delta_{jl}) B_j \delta_{kl} A_m \\
&\quad A_m \delta_i B_m - A_l \delta_{kl} B_i + B_m \delta_i A_m - B_l \delta_{kl} A_i + \underbrace{A_j \delta_j B_i}_{+ A_j \delta_j B_i + B_j \delta_j A_i} + \underbrace{B_j \delta_j A_i}_{+ B_j \delta_j A_i}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\delta_i (A_m B_m) = \vec{v}(\vec{A} \cdot \vec{B})$$

$$A_m \delta_i B_m + B_m \delta_i A_m$$