

**Assignment 6**  
**PHGN361**

**Homework due Feb. 22**

1. Generate a graph in Mathematica which displays the potential energy of a positive test charge constrained to move in the xy plane placed between at least 4 other positive charges also located in the xy plane. This is meant to show a different approach to solving 3.2.
2. Derive the solution to the diffusion equation ( $\nabla^2 T = \frac{1}{\kappa} \partial T / \partial t$ ) by separation of variables in spherical coordinates assuming that the boundary conditions have spherical symmetry. Hint: assume  $R(r) = f/r$  where f is a function of r to be determined.
3. A "infinite" cylindrical steam pipe of radius a is surrounded by cylindrical insulation out to radius b. Find an expression for the rate at which heat (thermal energy) is lost by the pipe if the temperature at radius a is  $T_1$  and at radius b is  $T_2$ . Assume thermostatics ( $\kappa \nabla^2 T = c_v \partial T / \partial t$  where  $c_v$  is the heat capacity per unit volume per unit mass and  $\kappa$  is the thermal conductivity of the material.)
4. Chapter 3 problems 26 (ans/hint quadrupole term:  $\frac{k\pi^2 R^5}{4\pi\epsilon_0 48z^3}$ ),  
28 (ans/hint part b:  $\frac{kR^3 \cos \theta}{3\epsilon_0 r^2}$ ),  
29 ( $V_{oct}$  is proportional to  $(5 \cos^3 \theta - 3 \cos \theta)$ ),  
31 (check limits as a goes to infinity, dipole moment goes to zero, etc),  
33, 34.