

1. Angle Sum Formula

- (a) $\sin(x \pm y) = \sin(x)\cos(y) \pm \cos(x)\sin(y)$
- (b) $\cos(x \pm y) = \cos(x)\cos(y) \mp \sin(x)\sin(y)$

2. Rules derived from angle sum formulas

- (a) $\sin(x)\sin(y) = \frac{1}{2}[-\cos(x+y) + \cos(x-y)]$
- (b) $\cos(x)\cos(y) = \frac{1}{2}[\cos(x+y) + \cos(x-y)]$
- (c) $\sin(x)\cos(y) = \frac{1}{2}[\sin(x+y) + \sin(x-y)]$

3. Double Angle Formula

- (a) $\sin(2x) = 2\sin(x)\cos(x)$
- (b) $\cos(2x) = \cos^2(x) - \sin^2(x)$

4. Half Angle Formula

- (a) $\cos^2(x) = \frac{1}{2}(1 + \cos(2x))$
- (b) $\sin^2(x) = \frac{1}{2}(1 - \cos(2x))$

5. Other important tidbits

- (a) $\cos(n\pi) = (-1)^n$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ (Read n is an integer).
- (b) $\sin(n\pi) = 0$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}$.