

**MATH-332: Linear Algebra**Chapter: 4Vector SpacesSection 4.9: Applications to Markov Chains

pgs. 288 - 295

*July 22, 2009*Lecture: Applications to Markov Chains**Topics:**Probability Vectors/Stochastic Matrices  
Steady State Vectors**Problems**Prac: 1, 2, 3  
Prob: 1, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13**Section Goals**

- Understand the terminology associated with Markov Chains.

**Section Objectives**

- Define the terms Markov chain, probability vector, stochastic matrix, regular stochastic matrix and steady-state vector.
- Present theorem 4.9.18 on page 294, which states that for a regular stochastic matrix there exists a unique steady-state vector that the Markov chain converges to as  $t \rightarrow \infty$ .