MATH-332: Linear Algebra

Chapter: 01

Linear Equations in Linear Algebra

Section 1.2: Row Reduction and Echelon Forms

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Lecture: Row Reduction and Echelon Forms

• Uniqueness of Reduced Row Echelon Form

• Pivots and the Row Reduction Algorithm

• General Solutions of Linear Systems

• Existence and Uniqueness

Problems

Topics:

• Prac: 1,2

• Prob: 4, 5, 13, 15, 19, 21, 23, 29

Section Goals

- Understand how the row-reduction algorithm can be used to find the echelon form of a matrix and how this echelon form relates to the fundamental solution set of the corresponding linear system.
- Characterize the existence and uniqueness solutions to linear systems of equations by their geometric interpretation.

Section Objectives

- Define row-echelon form and given a matrix use the row-reduction algorithm to find it.
- Relate the pivot positions of a matrix to the general solution of its corresponding linear system.
- State the existence and uniqueness theorem for linear systems and relate its implications to the geometric meaning of the linear equations.