

Fourier analysis

Boas ch. 7

Note Title

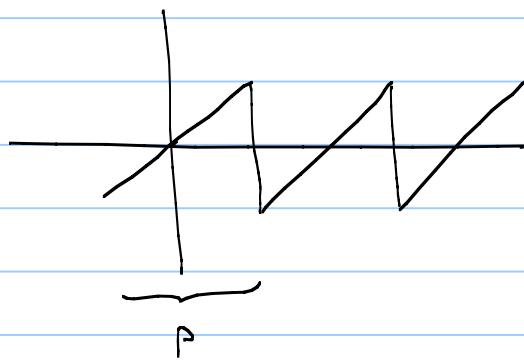
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A few def's:

A function is periodic with period P if

$$f(x + P) = f(x) \text{ for all } x$$

Eg.

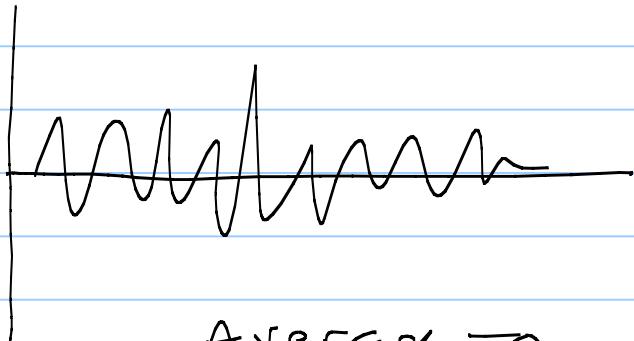


The average value of a function $f(x)$ on an interval $[a, b]$ is

$$\frac{1}{b-a} \int_a^b f(x) dx$$

for time series we call this

the DC component



Average = 0



Average > 0

suppose $f(x) = f(x+p)$

$$f(ax) = f(ax+p)$$

$$= f(a(x+p/a))$$

E.g. period of $\sin 3x$ is $\frac{2\pi}{3}$

If $f(x) = f(x+p)$ then

$$\int_c^{c+p} f(x) dx = \int_0^p f(x) dx$$

Try to prove this

Also you might want to look at ch 4. of "Linear Systems" to which I have a link on the wiki