

Reading: Guenther handout, posted notes

- 1) Calculate an expression for the direction of power flow  $\mathbf{S} = \frac{c}{4\pi} \mathbf{E} \times \mathbf{H}$  for a wave propagating in a uniaxial crystal with a wave vector  $\mathbf{k}$ . Calculate the walkoff angle between  $\mathbf{k}$  and  $\mathbf{S}$  (or alternatively  $\mathbf{E}$  and  $\mathbf{D}$ ).
- 2) As an application, calculate the walkoff angle in a quartz plate with a thickness  $d$ . Its optic axis makes an angle of  $45^\circ$  to its faces. A ray of unpolarized light enters normal to the plate and leaves as two separate polarized rays. Given that  $n_o = 1.544$  and  $n_e = 1.533$  for quartz, find the separation between the two exiting rays.