

Maxwell equations (static) Differential + integral

$$\nabla \cdot \vec{E} = \rho / \epsilon_0$$

$$\vec{F} = q(\vec{E} + \vec{v} \times \vec{B})$$

$$\nabla \cdot \vec{B} = 0 \quad \oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{A} = 0$$

$$\rightarrow \nabla \times \vec{E} = 0 \quad \int (\nabla \times \vec{E}) \cdot d\vec{A} = 0 \Rightarrow \oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{l} = 0$$

$$\int (\nabla \cdot \vec{E}) dV = \int \rho / \epsilon_0 dV \quad \oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} = Q_{enc} / \epsilon_0$$

$$\nabla \times \vec{B} = \mu_0 \vec{J} \Rightarrow \oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{l} = \mu_0 I_{enc}$$

Faraday's law

$$\mathcal{E}_{MF} = -\frac{d\Phi_B}{dt}$$

$$\nabla \times \vec{E} = -\frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial t} \quad \text{EMF}$$

$$\int (\nabla \times \vec{E}) \cdot d\vec{A} = - \int_{S(t)} \frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial t} \cdot d\vec{A} = \oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{l} \quad \text{Leibniz rule}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \int_{a(t)}^{b(t)} f(x,t) dx = \frac{db}{dt} f(b,t) - \frac{da}{dt} f(a,t) + \int_a^b \frac{\partial}{\partial t} f(x,t) dx$$

3D. $\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{l} = - \int \frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial t} \cdot d\vec{A}$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \int_{S(t)} \vec{B}(\vec{x}, t) \cdot d\vec{A} = \int \left(\frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot \vec{B} \times \vec{v} \right) \cdot d\vec{A} - \oint (\vec{v} \times \vec{B}) \cdot d\vec{l}$$

$$- \int \frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial t} \cdot d\vec{A} = - \frac{d}{dt} \int_{S(t)} \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{A} - \oint (\vec{v} \times \vec{B}) \cdot d\vec{l}$$

$$\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{l} + \oint (\vec{v} \times \vec{B}) \cdot d\vec{l} = \oint (\vec{E} + \vec{v} \times \vec{B}) \cdot d\vec{l} = - \frac{d}{dt} \int \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{A}$$

$$= - \frac{d\Phi_0}{dt}$$

$$\vec{F} = q(\vec{E} + \vec{v} \times \vec{B})$$

$$\nabla \cdot \vec{E} = \rho / \epsilon_0$$

$$\nabla \cdot \vec{B} = 0$$

$$\nabla \times \vec{E} = -\partial \vec{B} / \partial t$$

$$\nabla \times \vec{B} = \mu_0 \vec{J}$$

$$\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{l} = -\int \frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial t} \cdot d\vec{x}$$

$$\oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{l} = \mu_0 I_{enc}$$

$$\mathcal{E}MF = -\frac{d\Phi_B}{dt}$$

$$\nabla \times \vec{E} = -\frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial t}$$

$$\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{l} = -\int \frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial t} \cdot d\vec{A}$$

$$\nabla \times \vec{E} = -i\omega \vec{B}$$

$$\oint (\vec{E} + \vec{v} \times \vec{B}) \cdot d\vec{l} = -\frac{d}{dt} \int \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{A}$$

~~$$\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{l} = \frac{d}{dt} \int \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{A}$$~~